



# FACTSHEET POLAND fresh fruit and vegetables

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## Polen is grote producent van groenten en fruit maar ook netto importeur

Polen is 4<sup>de</sup> afnemer van Nederland; Wit Rusland is (nog) de belangrijkste Poolse afnemer

Polen is best een grote producent van groenten en fruit maar tegelijkertijd is het wel een netto import land. In het afgelopen jaar importeerde Polen 2,5 miljoen ton verse groenten en fruit en exporteerde het 1,7 miljoen ton. Daarmee is Polen wereldwijd gezien het 10<sup>de</sup> importland en het land stond op de 19<sup>de</sup> plaats als exporteur.

De import groeide vorig jaar nog wel iets maar begin dit jaar importeerde Polen wat minder. Voor Nederland is Polen de 4<sup>de</sup> afnemer. Volgens Eurostat importeerde Polen vorig jaar ruim 600.000 ton verse groenten en fruit uit Nederland. Daarmee was Nederland voor Polen de belangrijkste leverancier van verse groenten en fruit. Spanje was de 2<sup>de</sup> leverancier met 576.000 tonen Duitsland de derde met 318.000 ton.

Vorig jaar exporteerde Polen veel minder dan daarvoor. Dat kwam vooral door de kleine export van het belangrijkste product appelen. Ook van het tweede groet export product, champignons, kon er vorig jaar minder in het buitenland worden afgezet dan daarvoor.

Al jaren is Wit Rusland veruit de belangrijkste afnemer van Poolse verse groenten en fruit. Die dominante positie is (door striktere naleving van de regels?) wel flink afgekald. Exporteerde Polen in 2016 nog 690.000 ton naar Wit Rusland is 2019 was dat nog 350.000 ton in het afgelopen jaar nog 260.000 ton.

### Poland: Import and export fresh fruit and vegetables

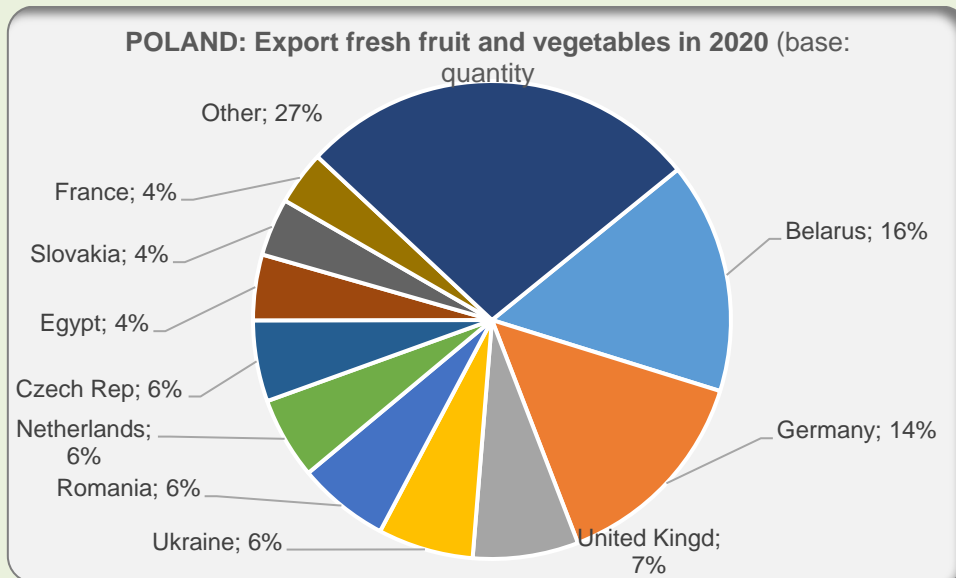
Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan-apr	2020 jan-apr	2021 jan-apr	+/- in %
<b>IMPORT</b>									
1000 ton	2.036	2.283	2.219	2.466	2.479	913	931	882	-5%
mln euro	1.664	1.990	1.963	2.160	2.330	833	941	933	-1%
euro/ton	818	872	885	876	940	912	1.010	1.058	5%
<b>EXPORT</b>									
1000 ton	2.078	2.024	1.859	1.995	1.678	778	654	688	5%
mln euro	1.195	1.246	1.296	1.384	1.339	442	446	433	-3%
euro/ton	575	615	697	694	798	568	683	629	-8%

### Veel appelen, grove vollegrondsgroenten én kasgroenten

Polen is zoals gezegd een grote producent met jaarlijks een productie van 5 miljoen fruit en 5,5 miljoen groenten. Dit is een gemiddelde van jaar-op-jaar wisselt de productie nogal. Bij fruit is appelen met 3 miljoen ton veruit het belangrijkste product. Voor een derde gaat het hierbij om industrie appelen. Andere fruitproducten zijn zoete kersen, aardbeien en zure kersen. Verder gaat het om frambozen, zwarte bessen, pruimen en peren. Ook in Polen is de teelt van blauwe bessen in opmars met inmiddels een productie van 40.000 ton.

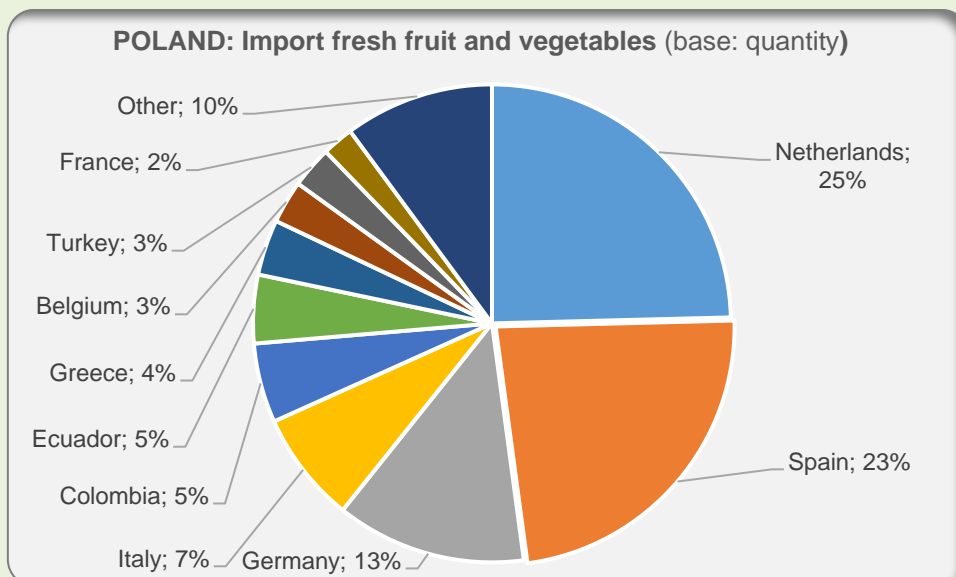
De belangrijkste Poolse groente producten zijn een combi van grove vollegrondsgroenten als kool, peen en uien en beschermd geteeld producten als tomaten en komkommers. De productie van beschermd geteelde tomaten in Polen heeft een omvang van bijna 700.000 ton (Nederland 900.000 ton) en die van beschermd geteeld komkommers een omvang van meer dan 300.000 ton (Nederland 430.000 ton) en die van paprika's is 140.000 ton (Nederland 430.000 ton) groot. Sluitkool is het





belangrijkste product met een productie van 950.000 ton (Nederland 180.000 ton). De Poolse productie van peen is 730.000 ton groot (Nederland 570.000 ton) en die van uien 600.000 ton (Nederland 1,7 miljoen ton). Bloemkool/broccoli en kroten zijn de andere grote producten. De productie van champignons was in het afgelopen jaar met 178.000 ton een stuk kleiner dan daarvoor.

Polen is de grootste frambozenproducent van de EU en de vijfde in de wereld en is daarmee goed voor meer dan de helft van het totaal EU-productie. Van 2004 tot 2006 bedroeg de Poolse frambozenproductie gemiddeld ongeveer 58.000 ton. Het totale productieareaal bedroeg in die periode ongeveer 16.000 ha. Tegen 2016, groeide de productie naar 129.000 ton en het productiegebied nam toe tot 29.300 ha. Het frambozenareaal van Polen redelijk stabiel maar vanwege wisselende weersomstandigheden varieert de oogst van jaar op jaar.



Nederland is belangrijkste leverancier; vooral re-export

In het afgelopen jaar importeerde Polen met 2,5 miljoen ton verse groenten en fruit vrijwel evenveel als in 2019. Het was wel meer dan de jaren er voor. Bananen is veruit het belangrijkste product met in het afgelopen jaar een import van 560.000 ton. In de drie voorgaande jaren was dat 450.000 ton.

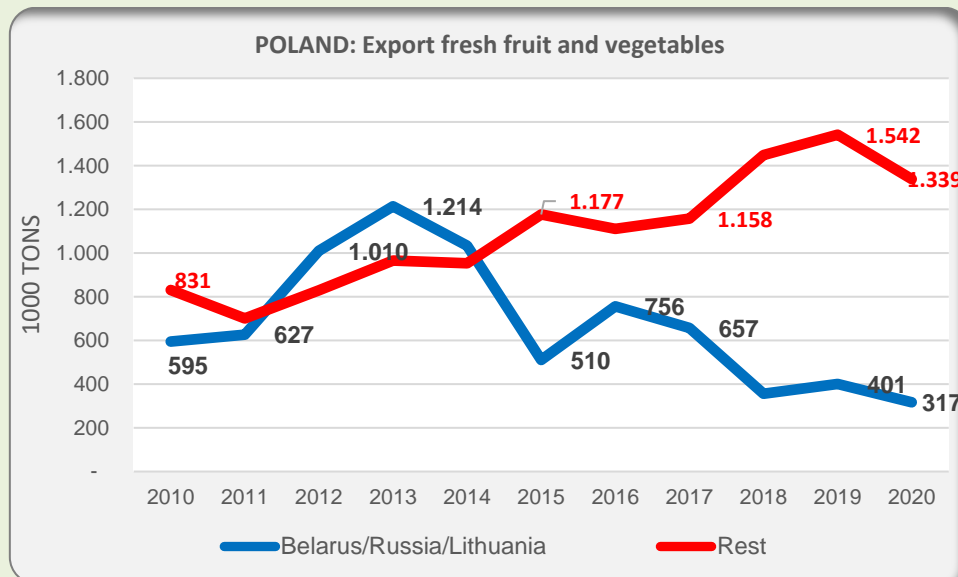


Begin dit jaar was het weer flink wat minder. Dan volgen tomaten, watermeloenen, mandarijnen, sinaasappelen en uien.

De import uit Nederland bestaat voor het grootste deel uit re-export. Bananen is het belangrijkste product dat uit (via) Nederland in Polen terecht komt. Vorig jaar ging het volgens Eurostat om een re-export van ruim 130.000 ton. Uien is het tweede product met in 2020 een import vanuit Nederland van 122.000 ton. Uit Nederland volgen dan tomaten, peren, sinaasappelen, citroenen, peen en druiven. En verder nog een heel scala aan andere producten.

In totaal komt kamt een kwart van de totale Poolse import uit/via Nederland, ofwel en hoeveelheid van 610.000 ton. Volgens KCB/GFH zou er vorig jaar 130.000 ton in Nederland geteelde verse groenten en fruit naar Polen zijn uitgevoerd.

De import uit Spanje, de 2<sup>de</sup> leverancier, had vorig jaar een omvang van 576.000 ton. Dat was minder dan in 2019 maar meer dan daar voor. Spanje exporteert vooral citrus naar Polen; vorige jaar 82.000 ton mandarijnen, 70.000 ton sinaasappelen en 60.000 ton citroenen. Dan volgen tomaten en paprika's.



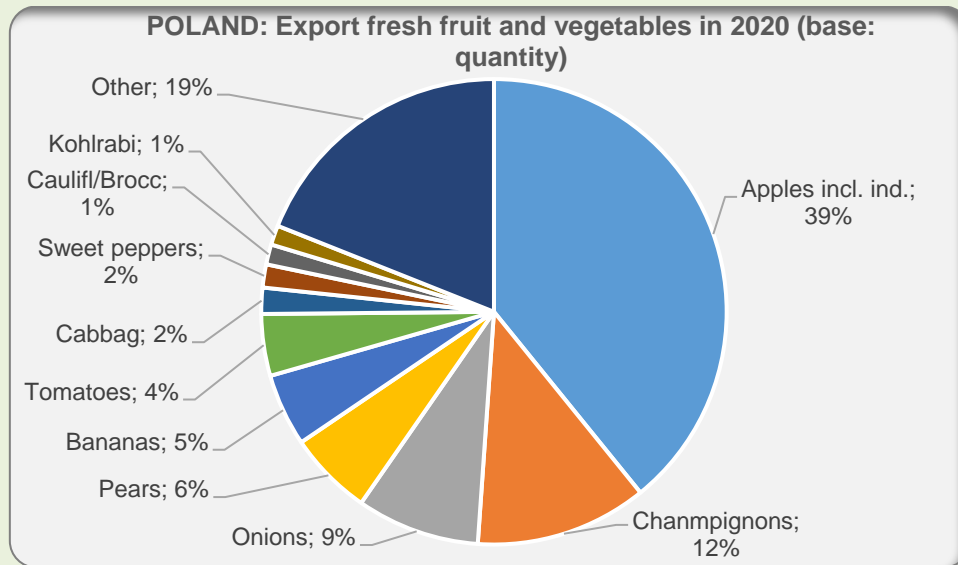
### Export landen

Voorheen was Rusland een enorm belangrijke afzetmarkt voor Polen. Op het hoogtepunt in 2013 kon Polen 1,2 miljoen ton verse groenten en fruit naar Rusland (incl. Wit Rusland en Litouwen) exporteren. Vorig jaar was dat nog maar 317.00 ton. Hierbij was Wit Rusland nog belangrijk met een export van 262.000 ton. Duitsland is de 2<sup>de</sup> afnemer van Pools product met in 2020 een hoeveelheid van 240.000 ton. Dat was meer dan in 2019 maar minder dan in 2018. Het Verenigd Koninkrijk was de derde afnemer met in het afgelopen jaar een hoeveelheid van 120.000 ton. Dat was belangrijk minder dan de jaren er voor. In het begin van dit jaar krabbelde de export naar het Verenigd Koninkrijk iets op. Dan volgen Oekraïne en Roemenië en vervolgens Nederland. De export naar Nederland schommelt de laatste jaren tussen de 75 en de 110.000 ton. Opvallend is dat uien het belangrijkste product is dat naar Nederland gaat.

### Export: vooral appelen

De Poolse export drijft vooral op appelen. Met 645.000 ton vertegenwoordigt dit product bijna 40% van de totale export van verse groenten en fruit. Na Wit Rusland is Egypte de tweede afnemer van Poolse appelen. In 2020 ging het om 75.000 ton en in 2019 zelfs om bijna 130.000 ton.





In 2018 bereikte de export van Poolse champignons een piek met maar liefst 235.000 ton. In 2019 was dat nog 212.000 ton en vorig jaar nog 200.000 ton. Begin dit jaar zijn er wel weer meer champignons zijn geëxporteerd. Dat herstel gold niet voor de belangrijkste afzetmarkt, het Verenigd Koninkrijk. Dit jaar daalde export naar dat land verder. In heel 2020 kon er 50.000 ton Poolse champignons naar het Verenigd Koninkrijk worden uitgevoerd. De beide jaren er voor was dat ruim 54.000 ton. Duitsland is de andere grote afnemer van Poolse champignons. Frankrijk is de nummer drie en op grotere afstand volgen dan een rits andere landen.

Polen voert best wel wat uien uit. In het afgelopen jaar ging het om 211.000 ton waarvan 60.000 ton naar het Verenigd Koninkrijk en 57.000 ton naar Nederland. De Poolse export van peren heeft een omvang van bijna 100.000 ton. De overgrote meerderheid hiervan gaat naar Wit Rusland. Begin dit jaar is de export van Poolse peren naar dat land wel weer gegroeid.;

#### Veel verwerkt product

In Polen gaat er ook veel vooral fruit naar de verwerkende industrie. Daarvan gaat weer veel over de grens. Appelsap is een belangrijke exportproduct. Verder wordt er veel diepgevroren fruit uitgevoerd en ook diepvries groenten en een belangrijk exportproduct. Ook worden er veel champignon conserven en gedroogde groenten uitgevoerd.

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**Poland: Import fresh fruit and vegetables and share the Netherlands (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	World	Netherl. Eurosta 1)t	Share Neth.	Netherl. KCB/GFH 2)	Share Neth.
Total	2.479.130	609.888	25%	127.297	5%
Fruit	1.694.475	338.279	20%		0%
Vegetables	784.655	271.608	35%		0%
Bananas	558.739	131.159	23%		
Tomatoes	173.090	61.477	36%	50.500	29%
Watermelons	160.326	9.959	6%		0%
Soft citrus	155.328	10.379	7%		0%
Oranges	153.034	24.838	16%		0%
Onions excl. sets	151.846	122.297	81%	20.112	13%
Lemons	133.569	23.634	18%		0%
Grapes	112.333	20.411	18%		0%
Sweet peppers	70.565	16.754	24%	21.840	31%
Cucumbers	62.806	6.153	10%	4.482	7%
Grapefruit	55.685	13.239	24%		0%
Carrots	54.076	22.956	42%	3.733	7%
Pears, excl. Ind.	45.108	31.541	70%	15.610	35%
Caulif/Brocc	40.923	1.793	4%		0%
Peaches	38.174	312	1%		0%
Nectarines	29.867	1.123	4%		0%
Kiwifruit	29.797	2.947	10%		0%
Lettuce, head	29.795	1.262	4%	614	2%
Pineapples	28.189	9.857	35%		0%
Avocadoes	25.055	13.863	55%		0%
Lettuce not head	21.769	637	3%		0%
Apples	20.755	9.212	44%	5.336	26%
Courgettes	20.147	1.230	6%	337	2%
Plums	19.460	1.617	8%		0%
Strawberries	16.975	746	4%		0%
Beetroot, Salsify,ect	16.592	1.260	8%		0%
Melons	16.463	6.331	38%		0%
Cabbage white/red	15.726	532	3%	2.061	13%
Garlic	13.563	1.376	10%		0%
Mangoes ect.	12.164	5.895	48%		0%
Persimmons/Kaki	11.847	326	3%		0%
Blueberries	9.776	2.868	29%		0%
Shallots	8.447	6.415	76%		0%
Celeriac	6.555	5.352	82%		0%
Ginger	5.994	4.480	75%		0%
Limes	5.148	3.535	69%		0%
Onions sets	4.235	3.485	82%		0%
Other	145.209	28.635	20%	2.672	2%

1) Import Poland from the Netherlands

2) Export Netherlands to Poland



**Poland: Production fruit and vegetables (in 2000 tons)**

Bron: Eurostat	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Fruit</b>	<b>4.525</b>	<b>4.481</b>	<b>5.053</b>	<b>3.371</b>	<b>5.488</b>	<b>4.250</b>	<b>4.591</b>
Apples	3.195	3.169	3.604	2.441	4.000	3.081	3.357
Cherries	225	228	249	91	261	196	198
Strawberries	214	215	208	189	205	185	180
Sour cherries	177	179	195	72	201	152	154
Currants	163	160	166	129	165	126	135
Raspberries	126	80	129	104	116	76	116
Blackcurrants	124	121	131	100	126	92	95
Plums	106	95	110	58	121	95	94
Pears	74	70	81	55	91	68	72
Other berries n.e.c.	66	51	63	60	66	54	58
Sweet cherries		48	54	20	60	44	44
Redcurrants	40	39	35	29	38	34	40
Blueberries		14	15	16	25	35	38
Peaches		10	11	5	11	9	8
<b>Vegetables</b>	<b>5.778</b>	<b>4.948</b>	<b>5.737</b>	<b>5.852</b>	<b>5.415</b>	<b>5.196</b>	<b>5.586</b>
Cabbages	1.156	875	1.018	1.010	913	837	954
Tomatoes	811	790	867	898	929	918	934
Carrots	823	678	822	827	726	678	733
Onions	651	548	651	667	563	535	615
Cucumbers	454	420	457	451	446	440	456
Cauliflower and broccoli	321	253	315	317	293	283	315
Beetroot	358	297	341	336	298	281	313
Champignons	200	187	198	195	197	224	178
Peppers (capsicum)	134	153	159	160	167	165	168
Other root, tuber and bulb	173	142	167	178	154	147	167
Celeriac	113	86	101	115	100	99	110
Leeks	94	80	96	100	88	84	88
Gherkins	78	68	81	93	93	79	85
Gourds and pumpkins	48	47	60	75	71	69	77
Other brassicas n.e.c	41	40	53	51	52	44	63
Fresh beans	58	46	57	57	52	45	52
Lettuces	35	33	41	43	43	42	48
Other leafy or stalked	46	39	55	57	48	41	47
Fresh peas	43	44	45	52	42	44	43
Chicory	34	30	26	32	17	19	24
Brussels sprouts	21	18	21	22	21	18	18
Courgettes and marrows	18	16	21	21	22	20	17
Garlic	14	13	16	17	16	15	15
Other fresh pulses n.e.c.	16	12	16	19	14	13	14
Radishes	11	9	15	16	15	15	13
Asparagus	5	4	12	13	13	13	12



**Poland: Production some fruit and vegetable products in detail (in 2000 tons)**

Source: Eurostat	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Apples for fresh consumption	2.173	2.021	1.643	2.485	2.281	2.350
Apples for processing	996	1.583	798	1.515	799	1.007
Pears	70	81	55	91	68	72
Pears for fresh consumption	56	65				
Pears for processing	14	16				
Strawberries	215	208	189	205	185	180
Strawberries - under glass/high cover	10	11	11	10	8	9
Lettuces	33	41	43	43	42	48
Lettuces - under glass/highcover	16	16	16	18	17	20
Chicory	30	26	32	17	19	24
Chicory for fresh consumption	2	2	3	3	2	2
Chicory for processing	29	24	29	14	17	22
Tomatoes	790	867	898	929	918	934
Tomatoes - under glass/high cover	553	607	643	676	677	688
Tomatoes for fresh consumption	656	706	740	779	779	793
Tomatoes for processing	134	161	158	150	139	141
Cucumbers	420	457	451	446	440	456
Cucumbers - under glas/high cover	267	277	295	293	297	312
Peppers (capsicum)	153	159	160	167	165	168
Peppers (capsicum) - under glass/cover	130	126	130	137	137	139





## Poland: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tonnes)

Source: Eurostat	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan- apr	2020 jan- apr	2021 jan- apr	+/- in %
Total	2.282.733	2.219.312	2.466.386	2.479.130	912.957	931.477	881.860	-5%
Fruit	1.712.126	1.594.697	1.627.426	1.694.475	523.650	546.687	531.711	-3%
Vegetables	570.607	624.615	838.960	784.655	389.307	384.790	350.150	-9%
Bananas (excl. plantains)	444.051	450.754	445.288	558.739	148.447	206.432	180.680	-12%
Tomatoes	144.689	155.337	161.003	173.090	83.790	84.720	82.356	-3%
Watermelons	150.665	156.685	151.922	160.326	8.609	10.328	7.645	-26%
Soft citrus	162.650	152.470	167.511	155.328	90.848	63.960	73.026	14%
Oranges	165.531	156.827	171.672	153.034	87.791	74.975	86.653	16%
Onions excl. sets	43.341	62.603	205.055	151.846	68.328	65.566	46.103	-30%
Lemons	120.116	122.072	122.621	133.569	42.788	48.238	45.535	-6%
Grapes fresh market	108.771	103.134	109.281	112.333	27.210	19.164	25.127	31%
Sweet peppers	62.125	69.682	73.506	70.565	36.117	35.119	27.631	-21%
Cucumbers	58.760	60.961	64.934	62.806	29.500	29.064	30.089	4%
Grapefruit	49.922	59.433	50.405	55.685	18.152	23.839	18.522	-22%
Carrots	37.207	49.138	60.313	54.076	26.910	27.733	17.472	-37%
Pears, excl. Industry	47.072	37.897	33.104	45.108	14.280	20.099	18.431	-8%
Caulifl/Brocc	32.087	37.862	40.405	40.923	26.414	25.480	25.939	2%
Peaches	69.412	52.057	59.870	38.174	659	277	189	-32%
Nectarines	78.467	57.335	60.035	29.867	6.079	1.247	1.034	-17%
Kiwifruit	31.173	31.212	34.077	29.797	17.069	15.535	15.451	-1%
Lettuce, head	37.186	35.873	32.831	29.795	20.113	17.952	17.890	0%
Pineapples	31.395	33.731	28.952	28.189	9.677	9.605	9.515	-1%
Avocadoes	14.885	20.241	22.708	25.055	8.644	7.559	9.375	24%
Lettuce not head	23.111	22.210	27.364	21.769	12.841	12.254	12.517	2%
Apples excl. Industry	22.832	8.428	7.440	20.755	1.355	2.150	911	-58%
Courgettes	13.256	15.790	17.559	20.147	8.246	10.292	11.112	8%
Plums	39.656	10.754	19.443	19.460	1.557	1.650	2.098	27%
Strawberries	15.181	13.545	17.939	16.975	10.135	10.089	9.461	-6%
Beetroot, Salsify, ect	16.221	14.398	16.303	16.592	10.551	10.228	9.483	-7%
Melons	20.285	17.099	17.586	16.463	3.920	4.188	4.309	3%
Cabbage white/red	14.261	14.412	19.127	15.726	12.454	13.491	11.888	-12%
Garlic	9.983	9.797	10.297	13.563	4.718	4.595	5.240	14%
Grapes, other	17.090	14.456	10.306	12.958	1.980	6.192	1.919	-69%
Mangoes ect.	10.757	12.196	11.987	12.164	3.918	4.812	3.942	-18%
Persimmons/Kaki	14.656	8.343	11.608	11.847	953	2.046	1.311	-36%
Blueberries	3.232	5.715	8.162	9.776	1.940	2.640	4.111	56%
Vegetables n.e.s.	4.582	4.643	6.672	9.260	2.685	2.666	8.548	+++
Shallots	5.200	381	7.111	8.447	194	3.413	568	-83%
Celery ex celeriac	2.861	5.124	5.516	8.144	2.953	3.551	5.143	45%
Leeks	11.718	10.624	11.927	7.854	8.905	5.270	7.097	35%
Exotics	8.771	9.056	9.626	7.527	2.961	2.916	2.323	-20%
Apricots	15.014	10.263	13.298	6.972	22	129	221	71%
Peppers not sweet	5.856	5.201	6.283	6.692	2.755	3.354	1.115	-67%
Celeriac	3.787	4.864	6.995	6.555	1.695	3.068	1.437	-53%
Ginger	4.404	4.166	3.720	5.994	1.271	2.136	1.922	-10%
Kohlrabi	4.759	4.120	6.477	5.949	3.866	3.828	5.534	45%
Sweet potatoes	3.682	3.632	4.427	5.203	1.492	1.545	2.762	79%
Limes	3.521	3.896	4.849	5.148	1.323	1.437	1.542	7%
Cherries (ex. Sour)	4.132	1.342	2.438	4.649	16	30	15	-50%
Aubergines	3.451	3.589	4.555	4.378	1.757	1.851	1.786	-4%
Onions sets	2.219	2.964	4.243	4.235	3.479	3.409	2.750	-19%
Other	88.749	72.999	77.636	65.623	31.588	21.355	22.131	4%



**Poland: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan- apr	2020 jan- apr	2021 jan- apr	+/- in %
World	2.035.597	2.282.733	2.219.312	2.466.386	2.479.130	912.957	931.477	881.860	-5%
EU27 countries	1.756.348	1.938.688	1.818.528	2.067.414	2.020.950	754.952	767.095	726.957	-5%
EU27 extra	279.249	344.045	400.784	398.972	458.181	158.005	164.382	154.903	-6%
Netherlands	403.359	443.568	483.497	578.695	609.888	193.946	240.484	196.846	-18%
Spain	544.322	591.659	502.577	622.057	576.807	277.039	249.451	230.589	-8%
Germany	244.910	297.522	250.223	311.387	318.939	111.312	116.592	114.812	-2%
Italy	218.052	208.898	204.313	185.807	186.921	43.581	40.199	49.355	23%
Colombia	19.109	20.480	86.170	87.543	133.354	27.399	41.391	22.550	-46%
Ecuador	114.640	146.976	152.815	96.909	114.899	40.901	51.697	54.180	5%
Greece	93.833	85.197	104.043	102.319	93.301	27.449	28.071	37.878	35%
Belgium	96.961	104.992	89.266	63.447	71.687	29.944	28.924	37.480	30%
Turkey	68.992	59.914	81.380	47.181	69.923	14.085	29.162	36.894	27%
France	42.047	53.937	53.786	67.724	52.641	31.731	27.978	24.318	-13%
Costa Rica	612	5.367	3.638	14.894	30.297	4.579	10.050	11.340	13%
Austria	6.189	2.029	11.441	13.819	23.399	5.676	7.939	10.036	26%
Portugal	36.480	53.099	53.272	43.999	21.753	18.352	10.678	5.471	-49%
Guatemala	1.089	5.037	8.265	3.713	21.182	1.329	2.347	6.128	161%
United Kingdom	6.861	9.232	6.576	18.205	15.903	5.976	6.835	144	-98%
Czech Rep	14.457	12.053	17.744	19.371	15.512	5.920	4.049	4.347	7%
Macedonia	15.892	11.600	10.981	9.660	15.238	4.443	11.007	8.663	-21%
Hungary	29.976	49.927	24.065	23.417	15.238	2.113	1.448	728	-50%
Ukraine	14.685	17.049	15.270	18.106	14.666	3.312	2.083	2.352	13%
Lithuania	9.273	14.710	6.054	8.183	7.402	2.785	2.332	1.906	-18%
Bulgaria	1.645	5.106	4.512	5.275	6.990	1.017	2.300	1.719	-25%
Romania	4.996	3.408	5.116	9.305	6.882	358	508	658	30%
Slovenia	4.972	4.693	4.925	5.942	6.306	1.912	3.240	7.354	127%
Russia	583	216	458	4.889	6.008	4.252	459	4.693	921%
Serbia	2.509	5.967	2.140	5.607	5.543	146	187	119	-37%
Moldova	824	11.790	3.190	3.390	5.164	275	97	545	462%
Belarus	1.394	1.000	1.928	4.538	4.501	2.576	1.076	893	-17%
Chile	18		0	-	2.751	-	1.068	0	-100%
China	4.141	5.114	5.249	4.423	2.677	1.086	899	649	-28%
Iran	1.623	2.404	2.758	2.841	1.907	1.462	620	784	26%
Albania	775	2.608	1.568	811	1.805	176	507	855	69%
Countries nes	20	-	459	684	1.758	194	1.009	753	-25%
Morocco	310	82	387	220	1.572	143	-	-	
Argentina	262	153	104	0	1.499	-	-	-	
Peru	26		0	384	1.499	-	762	63	-92%
Nicaragua	20.067	32.431	978	15.971	1.351	3.611	1.351	-	-100%
Egypt	2.837	3.863	4.065	8.262	1.292	4.025	964	2.637	174%
Uzbekistan	5	21	829	8.524	1.218	5.791	102	74	-28%
Kazakhstan	56	77	7.007	32.182	486	29.201	467	-	-100%
Other	6.795	10.554	8.263	16.703	8.971	4.857	3.146	4.048	29%



**Poland: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from the Netherlands (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan-apr	2020 jan-apr	2021 jan-apr	+/- in %
Total	403.359	443.568	483.497	578.695	609.888	193.946	240.484	196.846	-18%
Fruit	255.681	302.657	324.768	318.546	338.279	112.691	124.841	105.567	-15%
Vegetables	147.678	140.911	158.729	260.149	271.608	81.255	115.644	91.279	-21%
Bananas (excl. plant)	60.116	95.527	99.778	106.703	131.159	29.276	53.277	32.498	-39%
Onions excl. Sets	38.366	26.490	38.181	117.303	122.297	18.535	54.709	40.917	-25%
Tomatoes	40.069	39.120	46.264	49.583	61.477	17.769	18.111	19.281	6%
Pears, excl. Industry	28.178	26.444	24.128	21.072	31.541	10.042	14.803	13.415	-9%
Oranges	21.377	31.419	28.855	33.900	24.838	8.769	6.030	5.994	-1%
Lemons	23.194	18.541	17.415	17.771	23.634	446	679	176	-74%
Carrots	18.202	18.802	28.121	27.965	22.956	17.964	17.663	6.753	-62%
Grapes	19.433	22.433	25.752	31.929	20.411	20.695	11.204	16.646	49%
Sweet peppers	16.205	17.400	13.561	15.450	16.754	3.977	3.502	4.201	20%
Avocadoes	6.265	9.325	12.430	12.798	13.863	4.727	4.283	6.362	49%
Grapefruit	16.712	16.304	15.695	14.163	13.239	1.707	2.706	2.593	-4%
Soft citrus	9.425	13.982	20.066	14.325	10.379	8.945	5.345	2.653	-50%
Watermelons	6.912	6.258	6.341	9.651	9.959	4.329	5.478	4.171	-24%
Pineapples	11.538	12.102	14.942	9.581	9.857	3.570	3.339	4.073	22%
Apples	2.304	1.990	377	396	9.212	24	178	208	17%
Grapes, other	3.939	5.917	3.437	2.151	6.804	578	5.360	891	-83%
Shallots	2.185	4.684	134	4.110	6.415	86	2.844	129	-95%
Melons	6.118	7.796	6.243	5.977	6.331	2.394	2.858	3.270	14%
Cucumbers	7.371	11.326	8.766	8.459	6.153	6.960	4.730	5.332	13%
Mangoes ect.	3.776	5.011	5.589	5.006	5.895	1.759	2.062	2.226	8%
Celeriac	4.035	3.418	3.033	5.696	5.352	1.415	2.227	1.077	-52%
Ginger	2.689	3.119	2.609	2.569	4.480	808	1.606	1.271	-21%
Limes	2.697	2.690	2.667	3.105	3.535	840	954	944	-1%
Onions sets	2.429	1.728	2.277	3.454	3.485	3.131	2.894	2.253	-22%
Kiwifruit	3.677	3.140	3.438	3.869	2.947	132	150	137	-9%
Blueberries	289	379	659	1.045	2.868	352	667	2.113	217%
Sweet potatoes	349	501	974	1.697	2.349	412	696	1.243	79%
Brussels sprouts	1.777	119	908	1.068	2.348	213	549	852	55%
Peppers not sweet	1.595	2.304	2.019	2.536	2.178	551	727	222	-70%
Fruit other	1.925	2.615	2.966	2.199	1.867	1.018	766	617	-19%
Vegetables n.e.s.	282	206	982	1.361	1.855	557	494	748	51%
Caulifl/Brocc	1.860	1.506	1.825	2.257	1.793	706	449	598	33%
Plums	1.752	2.330	2.126	2.091	1.617	1.201	1.142	1.486	30%
Cowberry	427	481	494	1.408	1.501	409	1.096	151	-86%
Garlic	733	611	419	245	1.376	10	671	491	-27%
Leeks	1.656	1.460	1.623	2.480	1.372	1.426	865	1.453	68%
Lettuce, head	1.819	1.378	1.196	1.255	1.262	636	380	256	-33%
Beetroot, Salsify,ect	609	1.095	538	1.860	1.260	865	292	376	29%
Courgettes	1.019	826	1.106	1.603	1.230	947	469	636	36%
Aubergines	1.084	818	802	1.302	1.162	386	339	311	-8%
Nectarines	1.353	1.836	10.498	6.225	1.123	5.577	833	679	-18%
Pears, industry	1.375	852	659	1.393	623	248	125	2.920	+++
Plantains	19.195	8.994	16.414	6.627	159	4.528	127	87	-32%
Other	7.046	10.290	7.189	13.054	8.971	5.025	2.805	4.137	47%



**Netherlands: Export fresh fruit and vegetables to Poland (in tons)**

Dutch product only

Source: KCB/GFH	2018	2019	2020
Total	91.929	121.191	127.297
Tomaten	40.529	44.834	50.500
Paprika	14.342	17.766	21.840
Uien	7.991	24.067	20.112
Peren	10.319	13.377	15.610
Appelen	17	230	5.336
Komkommers	6.184	7.417	4.482
Wortelen	8.342	7.322	3.733
Kool	1.381	2.465	2.061
Aubergines	597	1.257	1.180
Sla	515	401	614
Courgettes	48	108	337
Aardbeien	45	88	315
Prei	719	934	313
Selderij	591	279	283
Uien Sjalotten	6	190	160
Champignons	131	187	84
Asperges	24	113	73
Overige	146	152	264

**Poland: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from Belgium (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan-apr	2020 jan-apr	2021 jan-apr	+/- in %
Total	96.961	104.992	89.266	63.447	71.687	29.944	28.924	37.480	30%
Fruit	83.188	91.208	77.550	49.902	62.145	20.770	22.157	33.007	49%
Vegetables	13.773	13.784	11.716	13.545	9.542	9.174	6.767	4.473	-34%
Bananas (excl. plantains)	63.484	72.062	59.161	39.849	50.477	16.276	18.164	26.756	47%
Leeks	5.901	5.742	5.350	5.904	3.700	5.141	3.416	1.984	-42%
Pineapples	1.574	2.076	2.318	2.408	3.130	642	985	1.024	4%
Pears, excl. Industry	6.916	4.602	4.180	2.181	3.003	1.427	1.390	4.260	206%
Pears, industry	150	243	168	1.207	2.762	55	467	120	-74%
Tomatoes	2.374	3.453	2.080	3.081	1.958	1.720	723	815	13%
Carrots	2.404	1.638	609	1.720	1.694	1.058	1.391	89	-94%
Apples	35	9	213	8	747	-	17	222	1227%
Plantains, fresh	8.186	10.413	8.771	2.049	689	1.583	684	-	-100%
Celeriac	20	113	1.631	993	677	156	426	68	-84%
Kiwifruit	1.130	308	1.732	544	549	17	60	68	12%
Lettuce, head	991	1.258	706	484	525	400	359	760	112%
Lettuce not head	549	424	397	283	204	235	176	277	57%
Sweet peppers	246	317	61	321	184	24	14	35	160%
Lemons	89	223	181	160	167	33	16	-	-100%
Caulif/Brocc	44	14	-	39	153	39	78	64	-18%
Mangoes ect.	8	14	14	335	146	75	97	67	-32%
Melons	21	153	103	116	133	114	133	63	-53%
Witloof	142	151	123	106	127	67	69	76	10%
Other	2.698	1.779	1.466	1.658	662	881	260	734	182%



**Poland: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from Spain (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan-apr	2020 jan-apr	2021 jan-apr	+/- in %
Total	544.322	591.659	502.577	622.057	576.807	277.039	249.451	230.589	-8%
Fruit	354.680	405.566	294.829	393.040	347.309	145.458	118.797	118.579	0%
Vegetables	189.642	186.093	207.748	229.018	229.498	131.581	130.654	112.010	-14%
Soft citrus	106.115	84.373	73.339	98.486	82.025	58.914	31.967	38.563	21%
Oranges	69.957	68.460	52.671	70.235	68.942	39.697	34.378	32.986	-4%
Lemons	45.934	60.302	48.111	59.477	58.402	27.123	32.850	30.941	-6%
Tomatoes	54.441	47.624	50.453	57.807	52.070	36.567	33.219	23.970	-28%
Sweet peppers	30.000	33.847	42.046	43.435	40.398	25.529	25.360	16.390	-35%
Watermelons	20.000	27.441	23.668	32.652	29.559	1.605	2.431	1.489	-39%
Cucumbers	28.733	28.298	29.338	29.417	28.398	15.988	16.534	9.806	-41%
Peaches	27.173	36.215	23.753	32.981	20.461	511	170	125	-27%
Lettuce, head	22.224	21.474	22.796	21.723	20.268	13.392	12.554	12.380	-1%
Caulif/Brocc	12.906	9.887	16.642	15.156	19.169	10.444	11.797	12.523	6%
Nectarines	35.205	47.682	25.836	32.807	16.395	73	163	133	-18%
Courgettes	8.701	7.783	10.464	10.737	12.767	5.274	6.947	7.212	4%
Lettuce not head	5.039	9.054	9.838	12.577	12.018	7.305	7.439	7.182	-3%
Plums	4.553	9.969	2.971	7.945	9.681	12	25	116	363%
Grapes	3.044	5.171	3.695	5.509	9.534	2.274	2.303	2.471	7%
Persimmons/Kaki	9.900	12.384	6.730	9.116	9.417	796	1.638	1.016	-38%
Strawberries	10.099	10.304	7.500	8.645	8.598	5.085	5.489	5.240	-5%
Garlic	5.350	6.319	5.808	6.188	8.436	1.712	1.726	1.686	-2%
Vegetables n.e.s.	813	1.734	1.054	1.374	5.343	644	784	6.320	706%
Celery ex celeriac	1.785	1.764	3.428	3.562	4.928	2.079	2.163	3.915	81%
Melons	2.658	4.408	3.390	2.878	4.420	71	211	46	-78%
Onions excl. Sets	181	124	644	5.058	4.202	2.226	1.714	533	-69%
Peppers not sweet	3.752	3.258	2.861	3.404	3.940	2.010	2.461	733	-70%
Apricots	2.797	5.938	4.944	5.335	3.727	8	66	18	-73%
Pears, excl. industry	2.349	6.736	1.681	3.109	3.438	85	180	29	-84%
Olives (excl. for oil)	2.996	2.593	1.688	3.252	3.228	1.309	1.253	1.507	20%
Avocadoes	2.335	1.479	1.384	2.752	2.982	1.234	753	1.103	47%
Grapefruit	3.488	4.799	2.482	4.875	2.950	3.168	1.143	785	-31%
Blueberries	835	970	1.468	3.177	2.940	615	1.037	1.027	-1%
Apples	229	156	10	15	2.590	3	41	4	-92%
Aubergines	2.575	1.838	2.022	2.471	2.445	1.044	1.191	1.126	-5%
Other	18.156	29.277	19.863	25.902	23.134	10.243	9.463	9.216	-3%



**Poland: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from Germany (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan- apr	2020 jan- apr	2021 jan- apr	+/- in %
Total	244.910	297.522	250.223	311.387	318.939	111.312	116.592	114.812	-2%
Fruit	190.738	225.031	178.767	218.729	220.217	73.394	74.233	75.124	1%
Vegetables	54.171	72.491	71.455	92.659	98.722	37.917	42.359	39.688	-6%
Bananas (excl. plantains)	37.050	45.071	23.220	52.767	62.407	17.651	23.620	23.875	1%
Oranges	18.814	27.263	27.739	31.480	26.438	17.115	13.552	13.899	3%
Lemons	12.351	18.096	16.868	19.781	21.370	7.206	8.462	8.148	-4%
Watermelons	11.345	15.786	15.462	17.299	20.102	1.585	1.544	1.668	8%
Soft citrus	15.428	17.678	18.805	17.503	19.394	8.901	6.001	7.747	29%
Tomatoes	13.874	18.166	18.067	18.502	18.630	9.988	8.416	9.036	7%
Onions excl. sets	11.095	12.208	4.995	13.368	16.118	1.772	5.507	2.827	-49%
Sweet peppers	4.514	7.670	9.862	12.306	12.098	5.475	5.709	5.468	-4%
Grapes	9.256	11.793	12.681	10.720	11.929	2.807	2.517	4.043	61%
Grapefruit	7.513	9.208	7.338	7.128	9.678	2.673	4.600	3.076	-33%
Carrots	2.527	3.543	3.269	6.018	7.743	768	2.193	1.822	-17%
Cucumbers	5.967	6.560	7.518	7.925	7.630	3.512	3.389	3.342	-1%
Caulifi/Brocc	3.431	6.652	7.290	7.118	7.039	3.985	4.122	4.264	3%
Peaches	6.386	11.503	6.053	8.372	5.406	27	38	11	-72%
Kiwifruit	5.823	5.102	4.890	5.297	5.371	2.701	2.607	2.492	-4%
Courgettes	1.864	2.866	3.239	4.521	5.051	1.812	2.267	2.579	14%
Nectarines	7.734	13.822	6.063	7.922	4.721	390	222	218	-2%
Pineapples	3.284	3.834	5.234	5.144	4.429	1.673	1.838	1.452	-21%
Beetroot, Salsify,ect	2.049	2.803	3.557	4.112	4.123	2.565	2.045	2.191	7%
Melons	2.271	4.700	3.476	4.124	3.575	806	743	844	14%
Lettuce, head	2.179	2.775	3.325	3.728	3.541	2.052	1.982	1.728	-13%
Avocados	1.649	2.281	3.013	2.782	3.330	1.142	1.098	1.071	-2%
Mangoes ect.	1.528	2.590	2.917	2.568	2.789	831	1.148	1.099	-4%
Pears, excl. Industry	946	2.142	1.735	2.779	2.399	924	835	456	-45%
Apples	1.339	1.101	956	1.609	2.335	497	249	131	-48%
Strawberries	1.329	1.181	2.271	2.803	2.071	2.232	1.643	1.311	-20%
Grapes, other	6.219	6.664	5.577	5.380	1.999	1.299	779	784	1%
Sweet potatoes	459	1.072	1.243	1.233	1.991	379	774	860	11%
Persimmons/Kaki	1.289	1.822	1.323	2.047	1.651	144	378	108	-71%
Kohlrabi	314	708	854	1.751	1.601	927	1.007	1.151	14%
Blueberries	323	826	1.195	1.718	1.563	422	585	639	9%
Mushrooms	964	1.191	897	570	1.557	10	553	157	-72%
Celery ex celeriac	378	589	1.003	936	1.413	568	605	674	11%
Leeks	153	255	173	266	1.362	2	214	5	-98%
Plums	788	2.200	1.050	1.562	1.249	330	331	473	43%
Ginger	569	629	1.105	887	1.065	345	417	534	28%
Lettuce not head	647	667	1.165	1.599	1.045	787	587	697	19%
Other	41.260	24.505	14.795	15.762	12.723	5.012	4.012	3.933	-2%



**Poland: Import bananas (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan-apr	2020 jan-apr	2021 jan-apr	+/- in %
World	337.615	444.051	450.754	445.288	558.739	148.447	206.432	180.680	-12%
EU27 extra	155.907	209.481	249.733	217.815	293.850	77.320	104.701	91.470	-13%
EU27 countries	181.707	234.570	201.021	227.473	264.889	71.127	101.731	89.211	-12%
Colombia	19.109	20.403	84.664	86.000	131.913	26.819	40.895	22.510	-45%
Netherlands	60.116	95.527	99.778	106.703	131.159	29.276	53.277	32.498	-39%
Ecuador	113.216	143.997	151.519	96.607	113.930	40.739	51.697	53.434	3%
Germany	37.050	45.071	23.220	52.767	62.407	17.651	23.620	23.875	1%
Belgium	63.484	72.062	59.161	39.849	50.477	16.276	18.164	26.756	47%
Costa Rica	559	5.245	1.517	8.505	23.358	3.107	7.992	9.399	18%
Guatemala	1.089	5.037	8.265	3.713	21.182	1.329	2.347	6.128	161%
Czech Rep	3.186	4.671	7.001	11.374	8.903	3.118	2.534	2.295	-9%
France	12.767	14.512	9.764	12.021	4.918	4.472	1.491	3.380	127%
Italy	2.051	519	252	495	3.525	38	1.321	54	-96%
Romania		19	20	680	1.999	74	353	104	-71%
United Kingdomom	1.866	1.888	516	2.838	1.935	958	240	-	-100%
Nicaragua	20.067	32.431	978	15.971	1.351	3.611	1.351	-	-100%
Slovenia	403	747	39	1.198	580	-	560	-	-100%
Sweden	617	78		975	354	-	78	59	-24%
Lithuania	506	118	459	256	314	21	314	19	-94%
Dom Rep		479	2.274	3.860	179	756	179	-	
Latvia	705	123	302	-	145	-	-	-	
Spain	561	1.021	1.020	39	65	39	19	-	
Other	260	102	3	1.438	42	162	-	169	

**Poland: Import tomatoes (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan-apr	2020 jan-apr	2021 jan-apr	+/- in %
World	146.037	144.689	155.337	161.003	173.090	83.790	84.720	82.356	-3%
EU27 countries	131.522	124.250	136.496	151.469	160.950	78.654	76.294	69.078	-9%
EU27 extra	14.515	20.439	18.842	9.533	12.141	5.136	8.426	13.278	58%
Netherlands	40.069	39.120	46.264	49.583	61.477	17.769	18.111	19.281	6%
Spain	54.441	47.624	50.453	57.807	52.070	36.567	33.219	23.970	-28%
France	13.774	10.511	14.326	18.168	23.374	10.121	13.864	13.309	-4%
Germany	13.874	18.166	18.067	18.502	18.630	9.988	8.416	9.036	7%
Turkey	11.229	16.757	17.073	7.728	10.013	4.438	7.825	12.190	56%
Italy	3.142	1.242	3.373	2.521	2.036	1.842	1.264	2.302	82%
Belgium	2.374	3.453	2.080	3.081	1.958	1.720	723	815	13%
Portugal	3.033	2.907	1.182	849	914	431	602	59	-90%
Ukraine	2.791	1.816	1.193	1.438	829	541	321	640	99%
Other	1.311	3.093	1.327	1.325	1.789	374	373	754	102%



**Poland: Export fresh fruit and vegetables (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan-apr	2020 jan-apr	2021 jan-apr	+/- in %
World	2.077.797	2.024.382	1.859.222	1.994.909	1.678.435	778.256	653.946	688.329	5%
EU27 countries	989.428	1.005.604	1.151.242	1.047.480	981.355	396.553	350.783	382.603	9%
EU27 extra	1.088.368	1.018.778	707.980	947.428	697.080	381.703	303.162	305.726	1%
Belarus	688.266	587.427	291.384	348.467	262.454	138.235	131.945	129.177	-2%
Germany	183.593	226.676	257.948	215.184	240.721	68.687	65.798	68.117	4%
United Kingdomom	108.107	115.384	136.204	136.820	119.975	43.557	36.980	38.315	4%
Ukraine	90.582	113.566	65.091	114.979	108.410	33.445	35.282	32.373	-8%
Romania	117.294	117.006	121.755	126.612	103.983	59.704	51.115	51.755	1%
Netherlands	75.196	86.078	109.042	87.428	93.056	36.791	32.891	45.417	38%
Czech Rep	118.295	100.541	111.428	91.802	92.043	27.823	30.264	32.480	7%
Egypt	28.207	18.980	65.263	128.533	74.630	60.533	24.195	45.117	86%
Slovakia	67.523	69.036	61.164	59.006	65.586	22.300	23.168	22.505	-3%
France	41.884	36.765	65.423	75.401	61.183	29.694	22.545	26.707	18%
Kazakhstan	63.298	76.505	57.971	88.870	53.273	43.837	34.899	23.564	-32%
Lithuania	82.331	78.979	64.479	58.150	53.038	17.662	20.096	14.467	-28%
Latvia	48.513	24.677	47.117	41.548	35.272	15.734	13.955	13.729	-2%
Hungary	13.987	26.993	23.927	35.279	31.353	16.678	14.722	13.177	-10%
Sweden	24.042	30.621	32.650	37.425	31.254	14.145	12.918	12.697	-2%
Italy	30.206	33.529	35.859	31.424	27.130	7.944	6.133	7.624	24%
Belgium	20.975	16.685	34.850	21.523	26.877	8.000	8.956	19.031	112%
Greece	19.862	21.159	26.692	21.366	21.058	8.657	8.786	7.704	-12%
Bulgaria	40.727	25.409	26.506	16.725	18.002	8.236	7.838	6.118	-22%
Jordan	4.083	8.110	19.279	24.229	17.904	12.259	9.431	9.606	2%
Norway	13.908	12.846	15.295	16.513	14.554	7.333	5.888	4.537	-23%
Finland	13.527	13.508	17.265	20.913	13.675	7.151	5.362	4.663	-13%
Austria	13.247	12.070	17.387	14.583	12.567	3.931	3.972	4.078	3%
Spain	17.940	20.656	31.695	33.866	12.276	16.017	3.855	13.056	239%
Denmark	12.473	13.069	16.708	16.539	11.439	5.996	4.009	4.178	4%
Estonia	19.266	20.349	14.288	21.700	10.598	11.753	4.339	5.103	18%
Croatia	4.779	7.638	10.643	4.147	8.930	1.133	5.214	4.204	-19%
Serbia	49.727	43.966	19.264	21.063	8.886	7.133	6.223	4.320	-31%
Russia	927	399	325	1.194	6.972	173	2.031	2.418	19%
India	2.158	4.700	5.490	21.792	6.765	15.643	5.365	3.381	-37%
Slovenia	3.884	8.897	10.789	3.336	4.969	1.228	2.829	1.528	-46%
Mongolia	3.578	4.637	5.625	8.211	4.930	2.154	2.665	2.948	11%
Moldova	2.949	2.392	2.523	3.333	3.996	1.108	1.969	1.674	-15%
Ireland	3.734	1.987	3.099	3.702	3.490	1.878	1.120	1.380	23%
Bosnia	11.056	14.154	7.105	9.041	3.422	4.561	2.287	2.216	-3%
Switzerland	887	1.605	2.187	1.684	2.078	391	449	631	40%
Samoa	709	1.065	1.241	1.262	1.655	674	1.366	729	-47%
Un Arab Em	2.235	3.503	3.915	3.821	1.350	2.485	146	320	119%
Portugal	10.842	12.212	5.873	3.703	1.239	1.502	369	2.355	538%
Other	23.000	10.604	14.471	23.734	7.445	12.092	2.570	4.932	92%





**Poland: Export fresh fruit and vegetables (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan- apr	2020 jan- apr	2021 jan- apr	+/- in %
Total	2.024.382	1.859.222	1.994.909	1.678.435	778.256	653.946	688.329	5%
Fruit	1.285.840	1.087.608	1.283.538	989.740	546.663	436.545	469.191	7%
Vegetables	738.542	771.614	711.371	688.695	231.593	217.401	219.137	1%
Apples excl. Industry	1.032.209	797.618	973.559	645.408	461.901	322.053	347.187	8%
Champignons	228.708	235.562	212.043	200.575	74.662	69.422	74.866	8%
Onions excl. sets	123.628	149.499	126.173	143.585	48.121	58.640	53.635	-9%
Pears, excl. Industry	41.902	46.231	73.382	98.394	24.479	46.947	53.282	13%
Bananas excl. plantains	58.096	76.301	65.077	84.470	26.393	27.524	27.182	-1%
Tomatoes	92.278	91.704	74.643	71.978	5.832	3.193	2.986	-6%
Cabbage white/red	52.053	41.140	29.013	30.542	12.673	11.278	11.779	4%
Sweet peppers	19.364	23.856	29.081	26.966	2.902	2.647	1.481	-44%
Caulifl/Broccoli	24.281	20.167	20.741	23.404	2.656	2.521	2.655	5%
Kohlrabi	47.408	36.420	29.110	22.720	16.716	10.304	8.118	-21%
Mushrooms, others	14.797	18.884	25.423	22.113	9.231	8.249	7.101	-14%
Carrots	33.050	24.533	22.688	21.864	9.754	9.310	10.433	12%
Soft citrus	24.534	27.074	20.325	19.572	8.609	3.936	6.149	56%
Cucumbers	15.401	17.696	18.087	17.117	3.818	3.515	3.781	8%
Blueberries	8.306	10.125	13.620	16.360	402	739	961	30%
Strawberries	9.086	6.388	6.498	14.924	1.213	7.545	9.631	28%
Sweetcorn	4.493	15.060	26.766	13.357	8.803	7.906	5.571	-30%
Beetroot, Salsify,ect	22.587	25.125	18.173	13.337	9.145	5.289	8.632	63%
Persimmons/Kaki	16.440	9.671	12.995	12.038	1.244	2.470	1.716	-31%
Apples industry	5.246	12.768	16.543	11.902	4.649	5.579	6.098	9%
Lettuce, head	10.131	11.656	13.631	10.901	2.470	1.968	2.292	16%
Peaches	9.914	11.019	19.964	10.051	7	56	21	-63%
Peas	3.838	6.513	4.704	9.340	1.355	2.200	5.929	169%
Plums	3.304	9.652	6.868	8.749	27	249	161	-35%
Raspberries	10.808	11.355	7.698	8.418	1.162	1.486	562	-62%
Shallots	6.548	9.547	8.245	8.018	3.007	3.926	2.769	-29%
Pineapples	2.966	3.792	5.633	7.313	2.008	2.284	2.694	18%
Oranges	8.656	8.051	7.549	7.163	2.789	3.660	3.553	-3%
Sour cherries	1.854	9.283	5.376	6.984	505	438	319	-27%
Celeriac	6.672	5.397	6.536	6.602	2.669	2.579	2.962	15%
Avocadoes	1.751	3.134	5.423	6.229	1.819	1.810	2.432	34%
Other	84.074	84.001	89.340	78.041	27.233	24.220	21.390	-12%



**Poland: Export apples; excl. for industry (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan-apr	2020 jan-apr	2021 jan-apr	+/- in %
World	1.079.289	1.032.209	797.618	973.559	645.408	461.901	322.053	347.187	8%
EU27 countries	349.958	365.404	415.750	389.274	324.261	191.669	154.239	176.981	15%
EU27 extra	729.331	666.805	381.868	584.286	321.147	270.232	167.814	170.206	1%
Belarus	513.588	435.817	168.812	220.111	121.544	103.249	71.552	64.399	-10%
Egypt	28.207	18.980	65.263	128.533	74.630	60.533	24.195	45.117	86%
Germany	51.874	99.509	98.322	60.415	71.554	30.343	19.025	26.760	41%
Romania	68.838	54.740	55.156	72.066	55.978	32.801	33.701	32.292	-4%
Kazakhstan	59.139	72.549	53.157	82.896	48.605	41.448	32.922	21.048	-36%
Netherlands	15.021	22.101	38.820	27.799	31.146	18.445	11.607	21.958	89%
Czech Rep	38.698	31.454	27.583	26.519	26.590	6.229	13.379	10.677	-20%
Lithuania	30.039	29.844	22.829	21.606	18.734	7.576	11.591	5.841	-50%
Jordan	3.907	8.029	19.279	24.229	17.888	12.259	9.431	9.606	2%
Sweden	11.143	13.929	17.418	22.475	17.709	9.754	9.035	8.770	-3%
Slovakia	15.021	12.307	11.422	11.932	14.241	5.444	8.879	5.465	-38%
Hungary	5.809	15.521	11.492	19.678	13.498	10.180	8.378	6.921	-17%
Ukraine	26.839	40.094	1.838	24.147	12.163	844	2.741	2.875	5%
Finland	10.655	10.124	11.301	17.409	11.300	7.116	5.361	4.662	-13%
Latvia	28.172	12.480	13.041	13.683	10.640	6.762	6.536	6.009	-8%
France	7.527	2.146	15.702	19.567	8.568	12.727	3.776	10.232	171%
Serbia	46.301	39.303	18.615	20.008	7.832	6.849	5.636	4.116	-27%
United Kingdomom	7.914	9.823	15.748	15.960	7.812	7.253	3.522	6.553	86%
Spain	7.358	8.583	22.875	27.245	7.423	15.510	2.953	11.701	296%
Greece	5.350	7.332	6.702	8.356	6.881	4.825	4.845	3.211	-34%
India	2.158	4.698	5.490	21.792	6.765	15.643	5.365	3.381	-37%
Bulgaria	18.240	8.293	6.742	6.806	6.318	3.875	4.578	4.169	-9%
Norway	7.129	6.219	7.089	7.423	6.201	4.394	3.512	2.368	-33%
Belgium	818	4.525	12.728	2.455	5.547	2.051	215	4.712	2093%
Estonia	10.324	9.883	5.961	14.027	5.411	8.878	2.796	3.454	24%
Mongolia	3.173	4.210	5.256	6.745	4.787	1.919	2.536	2.856	13%
Croatia	3.434	4.231	5.721	728	3.947	365	2.775	3.275	18%
Bosnia	10.316	13.601	6.458	8.810	3.392	4.445	2.270	2.174	-4%
Denmark	3.568	3.709	5.997	6.392	3.191	2.825	1.592	1.834	15%
Slovenia	2.271	5.303	7.569	1.166	2.615	603	1.868	533	-71%
Moldova	1.640	711	428	1.268	1.728	160	783	1.086	39%
Samoa	452	1.045	1.051	1.249	1.618	667	1.330	658	-50%
Ireland	2.858	1.111	1.263	1.941	1.532	1.413	662	963	45%
Un Arab Em	2.135	2.714	3.369	3.773	1.310	2.485	146	320	120%
Saudi Arabia	2.090	1.376	2.182	3.200	1.102	2.185	296	774	162%
Italy	6.105	5.706	8.532	1.428	737	673	422	434	3%
Portugal	3.007	1.643	621	1.402	144	730	-	2.294	+++
Other	18.172	8.565	15.787	18.318	4.327	8.443	1.840	3.689	101%



**Poland: Export mushrooms (champignons) (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan-apr	2020 jan-apr	2021 jan-apr	+/- in %
World	225.716	228.708	235.562	212.043	200.575	74.662	69.422	74.866	8%
EU27 countries	153.114	148.768	155.026	146.656	142.915	50.991	49.042	55.918	14%
EU27 extra	72.602	79.940	80.536	65.387	57.661	23.671	20.381	18.948	-7%
United Kingdomom	40.959	47.459	54.521	54.631	50.530	18.632	17.397	16.692	-4%
Germany	54.816	53.028	55.403	46.750	49.423	15.904	16.769	19.095	14%
France	22.596	21.984	25.381	30.326	29.902	10.363	9.995	10.833	8%
Italy	10.650	11.275	10.754	11.705	10.489	4.143	3.464	4.275	23%
Sweden	8.148	8.700	8.109	8.052	7.857	2.895	2.836	3.000	6%
Greece	7.108	6.906	6.915	7.025	7.446	2.412	2.567	2.877	12%
Netherlands	7.255	7.681	8.134	7.502	6.840	2.575	2.682	3.101	16%
Denmark	5.445	5.848	7.317	8.100	6.397	2.924	2.160	1.883	-13%
Austria	3.989	3.512	4.283	5.123	4.633	1.758	1.635	1.446	-12%
Bulgaria	8.635	6.193	4.199	3.462	3.923	1.414	1.345	1.493	11%
Norway	4.023	3.859	3.841	4.204	3.880	1.448	1.361	1.345	-1%
Czech Rep	5.342	4.449	3.783	3.787	3.621	1.186	1.186	1.569	32%
Belgium	2.618	1.165	2.514	3.002	2.902	1.192	844	2.247	166%
Romania	2.816	4.489	3.883	4.428	2.462	1.810	1.326	1.631	23%
Hungary	116	113	408	1.587	1.901	338	405	706	74%
Slovakia	1.596	1.505	1.577	1.772	1.690	587	614	502	-18%
Kazakhstan	981	1.520	2.035	1.858	1.222	550	508	269	-47%
Belarus	25.748	22.983	19.341	3.833	1.085	2.733	805	257	-68%
Spain	55	203	527	866	954	241	294	465	58%
Switzerland	310	432	718	844	915	307	280	385	38%
Cyprus	769	623	513	633	657	185	242	262	8%
Luxembourg	56	236	397	520	615	126	210	206	-2%
Lithuania	3.978	3.600	924	205	577	30	304	50	-84%
Croatia	292	411	1.429	1.126	380	241	151	96	-36%
Estonia	2.275	4.809	412	660	123	654	6	98	+++
Other	5.140	5.726	8.243	43	153	16	35	82	132%



**Poland: Export onions; excl. sets and shallots (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan-apr	2020 jan-apr	2021 jan-apr	+/- in %
World	163.122	165.689	215.246	209.517	211.754	82.166	87.498	74.841	-14%
EU27 countries	112.630	100.921	155.468	138.549	140.870	56.779	58.847	58.564	0%
EU27 extra	50.493	64.768	59.778	70.969	70.883	25.387	28.651	16.278	-43%
United Kingdomom	47.383	41.854	57.932	67.769	59.695	23.063	21.156	16.037	-24%
Netherlands	43.051	48.239	59.907	55.432	56.819	19.484	21.204	23.030	9%
Germany	11.676	8.066	13.741	13.609	17.876	3.650	6.073	5.475	-10%
Belgium	12.562	6.797	17.543	17.187	16.734	6.368	9.040	13.379	48%
France	4.769	4.997	15.500	14.859	16.635	6.857	8.395	3.955	-53%
Ukraine	140	3.933	296	1.100	8.505	537	5.481	81	-99%
Romania	7.568	4.121	8.232	8.544	7.289	5.664	4.254	5.629	32%
Italy	2.345	2.317	2.788	4.720	5.271	1.578	1.742	1.938	11%
Czech Rep	7.680	3.649	8.919	4.312	4.889	3.044	2.194	1.267	-42%
Lithuania	2.784	4.252	3.751	3.617	3.215	985	647	287	-56%
Slovakia	7.489	6.537	6.217	5.313	2.879	2.251	1.061	1.279	21%
Bulgaria	8.015	2.605	10.581	4.428	2.423	3.319	1.681	130	-92%
Hungary	1.009	2.047	2.471	3.504	2.319	2.230	1.101	854	-22%
Estonia	533	711	887	953	1.322	175	129	245	90%
Latvia	1.258	1.560	1.586	667	1.210	406	430	68	-84%
Serbia	586	6	129	301	873	301	735	52	-93%
Belarus	272	17.357	610	12	775	8	462	-	-
Other	4.002	6.639	4.157	3.190	3.025	2.246	1.714	1.135	-34%

**Poland: Export pears excl. industry (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan-apr	2020 jan-apr	2021 jan-apr	+/- in %
World	48.539	41.902	46.231	73.382	98.394	24.479	46.947	53.282	13%
EU27 extra	39.901	38.805	41.268	68.912	96.508	21.912	46.306	51.210	11%
EU27 countries	8.637	3.096	4.963	4.470	1.886	2.567	641	2.072	223%
Belarus	34.313	34.462	36.796	61.629	87.138	19.153	41.399	46.824	13%
Ukraine	1.241	1.399	1.300	3.125	3.763	977	2.098	2.073	-1%
Kazakhstan	1.808	1.807	1.929	2.568	2.550	1.262	1.182	1.982	68%
Russia				653	1.729	-	1.144	39	-97%
Turkey				-	845	-	211	77	-64%
Romania	1.060	412	218	419	319	126	186	39	-79%
Germany	1.225	419	323	1.431	270	1.174	69	32	-53%
Czech Rep	701	43	206	326	261	97	14	25	73%
Slovakia	66	54	164	49	201	2	45	130	188%
Lithuania	2.141	905	741	222	178	39	27	193	618%
Moldova	1		326	21	163	2	102	2	-98%
Sweden	1	4	249	288	150	-	29	71	144%
Mongolia	145	92	117	267	143	61	129	82	-36%
Bulgaria	1.015	646	121	169	135	78	117	83	-29%
United Kingdom	142	813	671	416	105	344	24	87	269%
Netherlands	321	95	1.287	626	100	413	40	25	-37%
Hungary	19	9	102	396	79	378	55	13	-76%
Latvia	817	246	281	105	52	11	24	697	
Estonia	252	204	939	155	51	137	20	718	
Bosnia	260	68	114	195	31	94	18	32	84%
Ireland	15	16	28	22	27	8	9	17	87%
Belgium	0	31	159	201	23	102	4	12	
Serbia	1.937	147	8	39	20	18	-	-	
Other	1.060	30	152	60	61	1	2	27	



**Poland: Export bananas excl. plantains (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan-apr	2020 jan-apr	2021 jan-apr	+/- in %
World	37.750	58.096	76.301	65.077	84.470	26.393	27.524	27.182	-1%
EU27 countries	37.627	58.085	76.292	65.014	84.128	26.346	27.322	27.017	-1%
EU27 extra	123	11	9	63	342	47	202	166	-18%
Czech Rep	6.888	8.675	15.994	15.222	19.501	6.615	3.456	6.802	97%
Romania	13.173	28.765	27.833	15.046	17.485	5.925	6.038	5.841	-3%
Slovakia	6.607	9.719	7.878	7.866	11.594	3.674	2.395	4.952	107%
Germany	612	800	1.879	1.897	11.228	805	7.949	871	-89%
Lithuania	4.786	8.686	6.766	7.129	9.605	2.546	2.550	3.264	28%
Latvia	747	1.201	13.367	14.350	9.139	5.545	3.159	3.101	-2%
Hungary	456	61	1.594	2.229	4.692	970	1.623	2.022	25%
Ukraine	111	6	4	56	335	45	201	161	-20%
Netherlands	124	20	20	65	295	61	61	23	-62%
Italy	2.616			-	233	-	-	-	
Other	1.631	163	965	1.218	362	208	92	146	58%

**Poland: Export tomatoes (in tonnes)**

Source: Eurostat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019 jan-apr	2020 jan-apr	2021 jan-apr	+/- in %
World	97.681	92.278	91.704	74.643	71.978	5.832	3.193	2.986	-6%
EU27 countries	55.443	59.459	66.844	48.661	41.786	1.536	897	1.224	36%
EU27 extra	42.238	32.819	24.860	25.983	30.192	4.296	2.296	1.762	-23%
Germany	5.508	6.588	15.474	11.798	14.105	424	322	495	54%
Ukraine	1.926	878	939	5.878	12.765	1.989	830	458	-45%
United Kingdom	10.464	14.022	10.632	9.182	9.572	656	653	968	48%
Belarus	28.886	17.359	12.474	10.422	7.434	1.650	813	292	-64%
Czech Rep	5.303	4.096	5.924	5.496	3.982	1	36	0	-100%
Bulgaria	1.756	3.748	4.982	2.049	3.921	191	-	15	
Greece	5.293	5.113	10.088	1.337	2.859	2	-	-	
France	4.371	4.150	5.568	6.854	2.686	0	18	95	
Italy	2.324	5.080	4.300	3.844	2.498	21	-	0	
Latvia	923	1.120	618	2.248	2.025	336	74	286	
Lithuania	5.055	3.532	2.417	2.384	1.916	214	156	67	
Spain	8.227	9.975	5.328	3.922	1.614	25	-	20	
Romania	2.492	2.478	3.246	844	1.329	35	39	48	
Netherlands	3.706	3.162	2.313	2.355	1.198	80	70	44	
Sweden	1.819	1.612	1.201	1.420	778	3	5	5	
Austria	1.257	907	884	1.164	559	3	17	22	
Slovakia	1.158	1.098	616	454	474	30	28	9	
Finland	1.095	1.140	734	576	407	-	-	-	
Other	6.116	6.221	3.968	2.416	1.856	173	133	162	22%



**Poland: Export fresh and processed fruit and vegetables (in 1000 euro)**

Source: TradeMap		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	Total	2.712.289	2.731.565	3.205.725	3.315.755	3.297.361
'070951	Fresh mushrooms "Agaricus"	273.850	288.892	348.308	358.686	352.520
'080810	Fresh apples	282.905	304.785	331.572	328.108	298.071
'200979	Apple juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20	310.295	227.700	313.330	313.359	249.425
'081190	Frozen fruit and nuts excl. berries	144.239	153.629	176.913	187.729	192.467
'071080	Frozen vegetables	148.748	148.753	197.769	203.561	181.847
'200989	Fruit juice excl. apples, oranges	160.111	174.512	161.308	148.294	161.050
'081120	Frozen berries	148.757	138.931	130.117	123.038	154.194
'081110	Frozen strawberries	128.871	145.424	169.992	155.279	135.691
'081040	Fresh cranberries/blueberries	51.560	72.366	80.236	96.463	110.793
'200310	Preserved mushrooms "Agaricus"	88.031	79.902	92.181	90.652	97.595
'070310	Fresh onions	36.746	35.850	69.903	93.142	76.534
'071290	Dried vegetables excl. mushrooms	52.038	54.513	64.227	69.495	76.365
'200971	Apple juice, unfermented, Brix value <= 20	29.500	46.979	71.224	57.422	75.525
'200599	Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables	31.878	35.010	45.219	59.792	70.443
'080390	Fresh bananas (excluding plantains)	26.246	41.414	54.995	49.477	62.438
'070200	Tomatoes, fresh	59.483	58.077	66.882	63.506	59.664
'200799	Jams, jellies, marmalades, purées or pastes of fruit	43.324	43.702	53.319	50.449	54.701
'070959	Fresh or mushrooms and truffles excl. "Agaricus"	32.761	36.416	44.178	58.508	52.302
'071090	Frozen mixtures of vegetables	28.567	31.487	43.610	48.221	51.741
'200190	Vegetables and fruit preserved vinegar or acetic acid (excl cucumbers/gherkins)	27.457	29.535	30.937	33.877	36.397
'080830	Fresh pears	20.852	16.868	16.982	27.737	32.769
'200990	Mixtures of fruit juices	17.079	18.449	22.482	22.322	29.504
'200899	Fruit and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved	27.834	27.601	25.457	26.680	28.439
'070960	Fresh Capsicum or Pimenta	16.483	16.300	20.486	27.629	27.762
'200110	Cucumbers and gherkins preserved by vinegar or acetic acid	20.938	19.626	25.690	25.449	27.220
'200710	Homogenised preparations of jams, jellies, marmalades, fruit, ect	6.445	8.048	13.145	16.329	25.175
'081020	Fresh raspberries, blackberries, mulberries and loganberries	23.931	16.071	16.079	15.210	23.747
'071021	Frozen peas "Pisum sativum"	24.446	19.093	28.748	23.185	22.320
'070490	Fresh cabbages	26.606	26.219	26.712	30.203	21.471
'081340	Dried fruit	14.292	18.750	18.845	19.911	21.062
	Other	408.016	396.663	444.879	492.042	488.129

