



## FACTSHEET Import fresh fruit and vegetables by air

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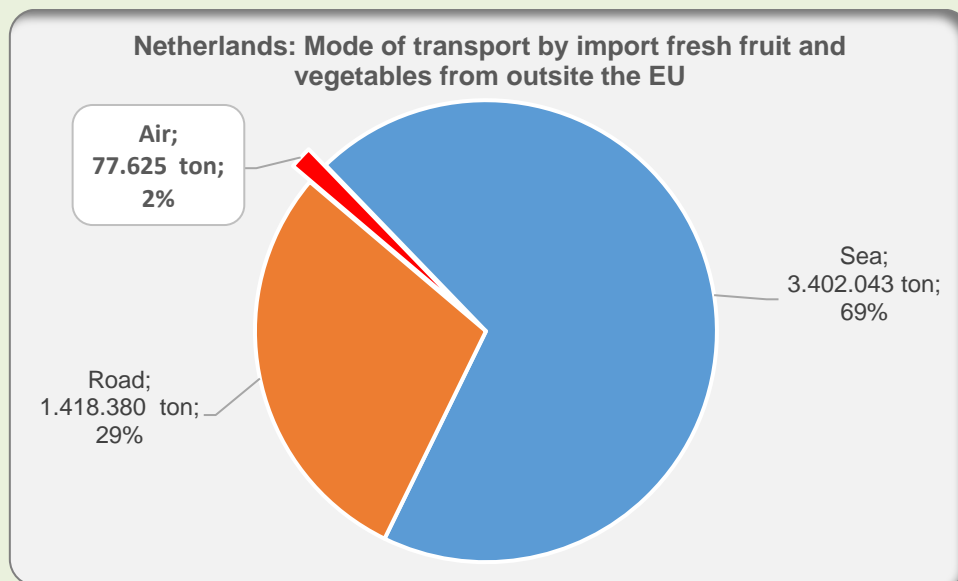
### Aandeel luchtvracht bij import van buiten EU 2%

#### In Nederland een kleine 80.000 ton

Alle EU landen samen importeerden in 2021 14,6 miljoen ton verse groenten en fruit van buiten de Gemeenschap. Hiervan kwam ruim 10,2 miljoen ton via zee de EU binnen en 4,2 miljoen ton via land. Via de lucht kwam 275.000 ton de EU binnen. Dat is een aandeel van 2%.

Van alle EU landen komt het meest in eerste instantie in Nederland binnen. In 2021 importeerde Nederland zo'n 5 miljoen ton verse groenten en fruit van buiten de EU. Van de hele EU import uit landen buiten de Gemeenschap was dat eenderde.

Van de Nederlandse import van buiten de EU kwam 3,4 miljoen ton via zee binnen en nog eens 1,4 miljoen ton via de weg. Via de luchttransport kwam vorig jaar 77.600 ton ofwel 2% aan verse groenten en fruit Nederland binnen.

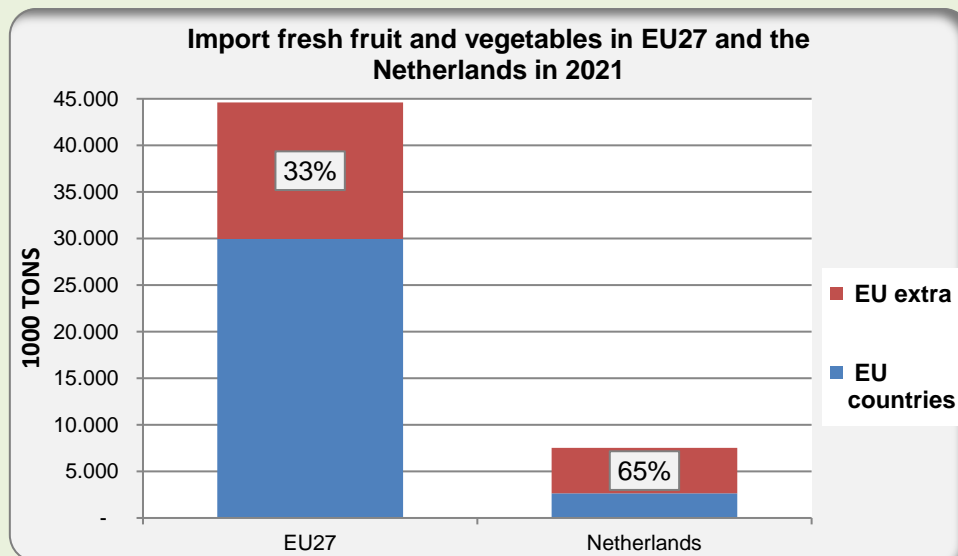


#### In Nederland tweederde van buiten de EU

Alle EU landen tezamen importeerden vorig jaar 44,5 miljoen ton verse groenten. Dit is op basis van Eurostat cijfers. Eurostat gaat bij de import uit van het laatste land waar de goederen vandaan kwamen (geregistreerd door de douane). Zuid Afrikaans fruit dat veel via Nederland komt en daarna naar bijv. Duitsland gaat, rekent Eurostat voor Duitsland als import uit Nederland. Op basis van deze definitie had de handel in verse groenten en fruit van buiten de EU een aandeel van 33%. Maar dit zegt vanwege de re-export (= dubbeltelling) niet alles.

Voor Nederland afzonderlijk zegt de import van buiten de EU natuurlijk wel iets. In 2021 was van alle verse groenten en fruit die Nederland importeerde 65% afkomstig van buiten de EU.





#### Meeste uit Brazilië en dan veel via Portugal

Binnen de EU is Nederland ook het land met de grootste hoeveelheid verse groenten en fruit die via de lucht binnen komt. Frankrijk is het tweede land met een hoeveelheid van 53.100 ton. Dan volgen Spanje met 41.500 ton, België met 35.600 ton, Duitsland met 32.700 en Portugal met 18.800 ton. Van alle verse groenten en fruit die in 2021 via de lucht in de EU binnen kwam, kwam het meeste uit Brazilië. Het ging om ruim 50.000 ton. Opvallend was dat hier van 17.800 ton in Portugal aan kwam. Dit ging om 10.000 ton papaja's en 7.000 ton mango's.

Andere landen van waaruit veel via de lucht de EU binnen kwam waren Peru (32.000 ton), Mexico (28.000 ton), Kenia (27.000 ton), Egypte (18.000 ton) en Zuid Afrika en Ghana met beide ruim 9.000 ton.

#### Vooraf mango's en papaja's

Mango's en papaja's zijn wat de totale EU-extra import betreft de belangrijkste producten met in 2021 hoeveelheden van resp. 42.000 en 36.000 ton. Dan volgen bonnen (27.000 ton), asperges (24.000 ton) en ananas (22.000 ton).

Brazilië is de grootste wat mango's en papaja's betreft. Ook uit Peru komen relatief veel mango's per vliegtuig binnen. Asperges is het belangrijkste luchtvracht product dat uit Peru de EU binnen komt; 16.000 ton.

Uit Mexico komen vooral avocado's via de lucht de EU binnen en verder ook nog asperges en mango's. Van de import via de lucht uit Kenia gaat het voor de helft om bonen en verder nog puelen/sugar snaps.

#### In Nederland meeste uit Kenia

In Nederland kwam vorig jaar dus 77.000 ton verse groenten en fruit via de lucht binnen. Het meeste kwam uit Kenia, nl. 11.400 ton. Dan volgden Peru (10.800 ton, Brazilië (10.000 ton), Mexico (7.800 ton), Zuid Afrika (7.600 ton) en Egypte (5.700 ton).

Uit Kenia ging het natuurlijk om bonen (5.000 ton) en peulen/sugar snaps (2.700 ton) en uit Peru om mango's (5.000 ton) en asperges (4.700 ton). De Nederlandse import via de lucht uit Brazilië bestond vooral uit papaja's (5.800 ton) en mango's (2.200 ton). Uit Mexico kwamen avocado's (3.200 ton) en asperges (3.000 ton). Volgens Eurostat bestond de lucht-import uit Zuid Afrika vooral uit watermeloenen en meloenen.. Uit Egypte kwamen vooral bonen via de lucht Nederland binnen.

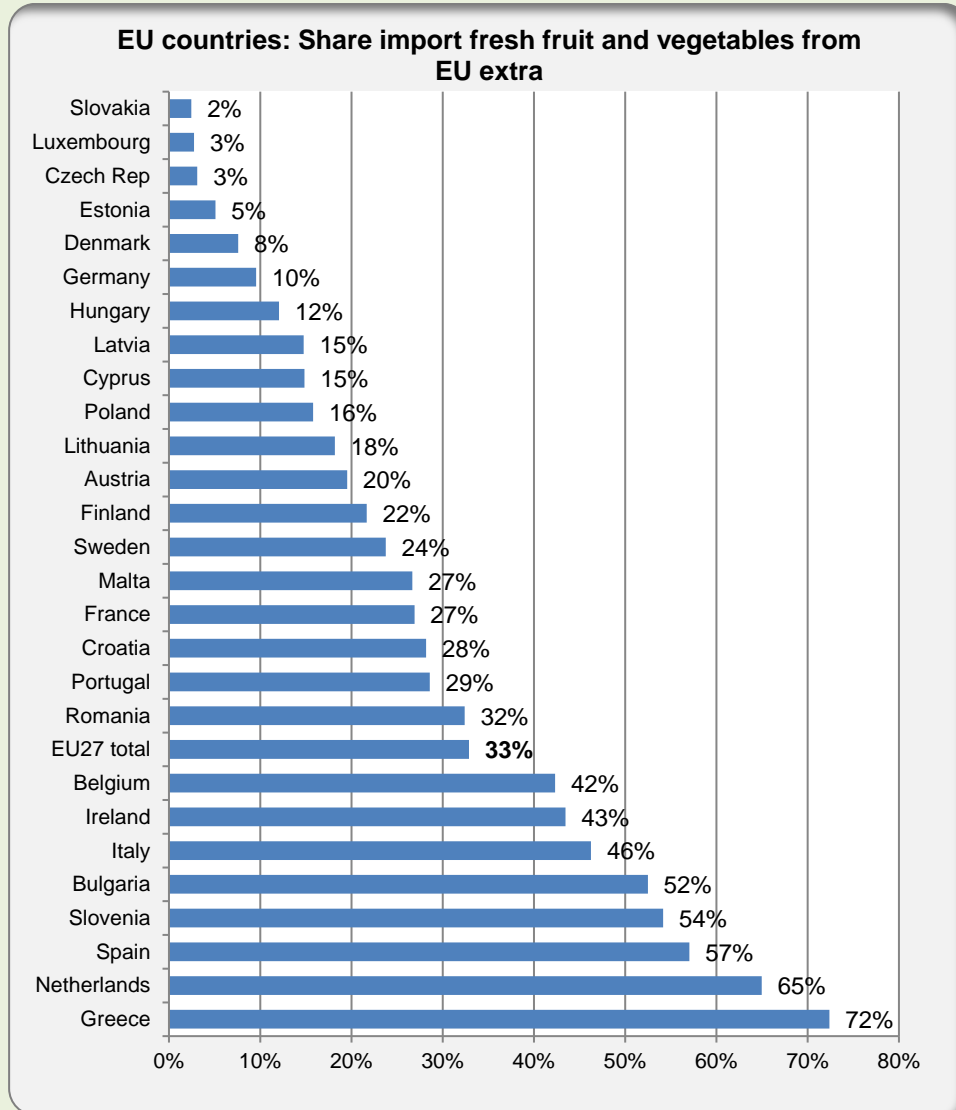
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**Netherlands: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from outside the EU27 in 2021 by country (in tons)**

Source: Eurostat	Total	Air	Road	Sea	Unknown
Total	4.902.167	77.625	1.418.380	3.402.043	4.119
South Africa	824.092	7.604	203.850	612.359	279
Costa Rica	532.499	1.184	114.630	416.173	512
Peru	529.542	10.837	147.377	370.399	929
Brazil	425.532	9.860	64.821	350.567	284
Ecuador	351.290	806	121.905	228.531	48
Egypt	287.444	5.701	82.240	199.347	156
Colombia	235.169	2.293	94.954	137.900	22
Chile	228.020	270	59.914	167.778	58
Morocco	170.091	173	92.253	77.176	489
Dom Rep	169.603	196	102.850	66.535	22
Panama	168.987	173	2.298	166.516	-
China	145.931	630	42.964	102.190	147
USA	113.430	113	20.272	92.703	342
Argentina	110.434	2.559	47.624	60.207	44
India	73.118	1.415	25.698	45.998	7
New Zealand	58.147	250	20.463	37.431	3
Guatemala	56.243	289	19.525	36.371	58
Israel	51.393	517	18.058	32.700	118
Mexico	50.856	7.788	12.067	30.967	34
Kenya	40.422	11.379	3.602	25.358	83
Zimbabwe	39.467	2.115	15.680	21.671	1
Honduras	35.861	724	4.209	30.888	40
Turkey	26.628	185	20.938	5.342	163
Senegal	24.684	46	15.515	9.123	-
Uruguay	23.999	-	17.713	6.286	-
Tunisia	19.246	-	17.071	2.175	-
Namibia	17.476	13	4.824	12.604	35
Cote d'Ivoire	14.500	6	3.240	11.254	-
Other	78.063	10.499	21.825	45.494	245



**Netherlands: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from outside the EU27 in 2021 by product (in tons)**

Source: Eurostat	Total	Air	Road	Sea	Unknown
Total	4.902.111	77.591	1.418.366	3.402.043	4.111
Mangoes ect	274.239	9.030	52.317	212.683	209
Asparagus	12.882	7.750	1.359	3.740	33
Bean	48.397	7.742	35.460	5.149	46
Fruit nes	58.744	7.170	20.010	31.469	95
Papayas	7.924	6.105	1.229	577	13
Avocado's	419.342	5.533	102.234	311.425	150
Peas	12.414	5.015	2.026	5.286	87
Watermelons	117.261	4.300	20.672	92.269	20
Vegetables nes	9.051	2.601	4.396	2.051	3
Melons	144.022	1.982	15.607	126.394	39
Pineapples	253.644	1.977	92.871	158.285	511
Blueberries ect	90.984	1.724	24.819	64.228	213
Other mushrooms	6.446	1.534	427	4.479	6
Lemons	286.498	1.222	78.182	206.941	153
Pears	72.005	1.156	16.334	54.460	55
Ginger	86.959	1.151	21.207	64.479	122
Leeks	1.969	1.040	576	353	-
Onions incl shallots	88.148	1.025	49.585	37.418	120
Figs	4.581	923	2.343	1.289	26
Peppers	10.157	916	8.338	847	56
Bananas	1.104.670	669	324.181	779.746	74
Courgettes	22.155	650	3.586	17.903	16
Apples	123.313	648	22.524	100.087	54
Strawberries	1.210	632	235	339	4
Oranges	508.719	612	144.880	363.194	33
Ssoft citrus	183.195	141	56.380	126.291	383
Other	1.136.377	4.484	372.968	756.952	1.973



**EU27: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from outside the EU27 (in tons)**

Source: Eurostat	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	15.199	16.347	16.288	14.547	14.684
Netherlands	3.764	4.287	4.433	4.635	4.902
Belgium	1.703	1.664	1.495	1.555	1.456
France	1.302	1.356	1.345	1.413	1.524
Spain	1.100	1.349	1.328	1.419	1.568
Italy	1.175	1.247	1.178	1.230	1.227
Germany	922	879	888	903	873
Poland	335	394	381	456	394
Portugal	287	313	309	373	348
Romania	243	296	316	357	399
Bulgaria	192	280	295	280	333
Greece	232	273	303	275	288
Sweden	253	231	225	238	242
Slovenia	172	177	187	209	215
Ireland	140	143	145	256	226
Austria	159	159	157	188	195
Finland	102	106	97	96	95
Croatia	55	68	86	104	104
Lithuania	74	89	83	83	72
Hungary	43	46	73	68	58
Denmark	36	54	40	49	48
Latvia	34	38	44	43	42
Czech Rep	31	29	38	40	35
Slovakia	8	11	8	18	13
Malta	12	11	12	11	11
Estonia	6	9	10	9	8
Cyprus	7	7	8	7	7



**EU27: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from outside the EU27 in 2021 by product (in tons)**

Source: Eurostat	Total	Air	Road	Sea	Unknown
Total	14.684.388	275.504	4.193.036	10.208.481	6.693
Mangoes ect	408.807	41.799	62.611	304.176	209
Papayas	38.556	35.848	1.634	1.061	13
Bean	189.222	26.808	69.544	92.822	46
Asparagus	32.355	23.619	4.005	4.698	33
Pineapples	826.432	22.109	142.973	660.835	512
Vegetables nes	51.944	19.537	13.971	18.433	3
Fruit nes	136.508	18.883	62.852	54.655	95
Avocado's	678.296	14.648	115.064	548.434	150
Watermelons	423.561	8.715	192.806	222.020	20
Peas	18.769	8.336	4.295	6.051	87
Peppers	290.163	4.317	196.777	89.012	57
Dates	139.140	4.165	23.543	110.922	5
Strawberries	26.698	4.130	12.682	9.882	4
Blueberries ect	130.778	3.352	31.707	95.506	213
Onions incl shallots	297.637	3.128	112.427	181.962	120
Leeks	19.280	3.106	11.634	4.540	-
Melons	318.783	3.015	72.861	242.868	39
Aubergines	16.397	2.696	13.148	549	4
Lemons	552.408	2.460	188.606	361.033	308
Other mushrooms	16.123	2.372	8.703	5.042	6
Plantains	122.290	1.875	26.397	94.017	1
Rasp/blackberries, ect	41.044	1.838	9.482	29.716	8
Bananas	5.146.140	1.833	841.935	4.302.278	74
Ginger	117.055	1.780	21.615	93.537	123
Cherries not sour	39.277	1.692	35.742	1.829	14
Courgettes	117.312	1.375	56.850	59.071	16
Cauliflowers/Broc	8.578	1.371	4.825	2.381	1
Figs	45.357	1.313	23.829	20.189	26
Pears	176.581	1.202	37.096	136.536	1.747
Oranges	907.414	885	177.319	729.155	33
Sweet potatoes	203.696	859	26.125	176.364	326
Cucumbers	125.884	740	119.123	6.017	4
Apples	343.632	653	121.583	221.306	54
Garlic	50.172	626	20.607	28.908	31
Grapes	578.557	527	195.808	381.505	717
Grapefruit	245.395	490	93.133	151.681	91
Kiwifruit	265.680	339	14.808	250.510	23
Soft citrus	451.929	174	175.796	275.576	383
Tomatoes	705.119	83	584.847	120.023	166
Plums	104.987	40	67.712	37.183	52
Other mushrooms	276.432	2.766	196.561	76.198	879



**EU27: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from outside the EU27 in 2021 by country (in tons)**

Source: Eurostat	Total	Air	Road	Sea	Unknown
Total	14.684.475	275.540	4.193.062	10.208.496	6.702
Brazil	645.626	50.365	72.078	522.899	284
Peru	823.195	31.904	171.082	619.280	929
Mexico	126.203	27.698	14.101	84.370	34
Kenya	75.953	26.972	4.458	44.440	83
Egypt	544.013	17.986	90.888	434.983	156
South Africa	1.198.257	9.322	217.111	969.900	1.902
Ghana	80.146	9.020	28.318	42.808	-
Costa Rica	1.814.950	7.586	221.364	1.585.488	512
India	104.449	5.704	26.566	72.172	7
Honduras	47.971	5.286	4.442	38.203	40
Viet Nam	14.350	5.034	654	8.637	11
Morocco	1.398.157	4.975	769.450	623.243	489
Dom Rep	297.323	4.803	121.803	170.695	22
Uganda	4.841	4.588	226	26	1
Colombia	1.369.598	3.956	176.487	1.189.133	22
Argentina	212.453	3.931	58.463	149.946	113
Thailand	7.742	3.581	964	3.165	9
Senegal	81.043	3.417	21.493	56.133	-
Cameroon	170.373	3.411	140.362	26.600	-
Algeria	36.983	3.324	1.727	31.925	-
Israel	184.239	2.859	21.980	159.282	118
Zimbabwe	50.816	2.715	15.757	32.343	1
Ethiopia	2.721	2.618	45	58	-
Ecuador	1.681.667	2.614	249.769	1.429.236	48
Pakistan	9.355	2.195	182	6.704	-
Togo	2.891	2.089	1	801	-
Jordan	4.686	1.969	901	1.789	-
South Korea	2.994	1.848	21	1.125	-
Mauritius	1.835	1.725	79	27	4
Chile	393.733	1.545	66.703	325.427	58
Benin	1.591	1.439	15	137	-
United Kingdom	91.670	1.384	52.575	36.675	986
Sri Lanka	1.768	1.353	65	350	-
Rwanda	1.314	1.291	-	23	-
Cote d'Ivoire	368.727	1.234	53.265	314.228	-
Panama	232.189	1.230	4.518	226.441	-
Burkina Faso	6.977	1.201	346	5.430	-
Bangladesh	1.024	1.022	1	1	-
Zambia	1.148	852	10	286	-
Tanzania	6.337	810	361	5.166	-
China	199.299	751	44.977	153.417	147
Turkey	950.408	321	914.844	35.079	163
Other	2.383.868	7.933	1.539.454	835.504	726





**Import fresh fruit and vegetables in 2021 (1000 tons)**

Source: Eurostat	Total	EU27 countries	EU27 extra	Share EU extra	Total	EU27 countries	EU27 extra	Share EU extra
<b>EU27 TOTAL</b>					<b>NETHERLANDS</b>			
Fruit and vegetables	44.614	29.947	14.667	33%	7.532	2.639	4.894	65%
Fruit	30.046	17.825	12.222	41%	5.680	1.354	4.327	76%
Vegetables	14.568	12.122	2.446	17%	1.852	1.285	567	31%
Bananas	8.273	3.127	5.146	62%	1.437	332	1.105	77%
Oranges	2.863	1.956	907	32%	619	111	509	82%
Tomatoes	2.746	2.040	705	26%	245	187	57	23%
Apples	2.251	1.908	344	15%	301	178	123	41%
Grapes	1.579	1.001	579	37%	459	46	413	90%
Soft citrus	1.872	1.420	452	24%	226	43	183	81%
Onions incl shallots	1.614	1.316	298	18%	319	231	88	28%
Watermelons	1.795	1.372	424	24%	188	70	117	62%
Lemons	1.496	944	552	37%	327	40	287	88%
Avocado's	1.222	543	678	56%	457	38	419	92%
Pineapples	1.244	417	826	66%	285	32	254	89%
Peppers	1.448	1.158	290	20%	124	114	10	8%
Cucumbers	1.266	1.140	126	10%	97	96	1	1%
Mangoes ect	727	318	409	56%	297	23	274	92%
Melons	845	526	319	38%	203	59	144	71%
Carrots	1.061	991	69	7%	91	79	12	13%
Pears	883	707	177	20%	118	46	72	61%
Kiwifruit	830	564	266	32%	75	56	19	25%
Grapefruit	527	281	245	47%	211	69	142	67%
Peaches/Nect	851	808	43	5%	48	35	12	26%
Vegetables nes	688	636	52	8%	84	75	9	11%
Courgettes	645	527	117	18%	92	69	22	24%
Sweet potatoes	420	216	204	49%	190	27	163	86%
Red/White cabbage	619	560	59	10%	57	56	1	2%
Other lettuce	495	490	5	1%	51	51	0	0%
Fruit nes	357	221	137	38%	105	46	59	56%
Bean	418	229	189	45%	66	18	48	73%
Blueberries ect	314	183	131	42%	117	26	91	78%
Other	5.265	4.346	919	17%	643	385	258	40%



**EU27: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from outside the EU27 by air; products (in tons)**

Source: Eurostat	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	263.757	287.549	335.880	275.989	275.423
Mangoes ect	36.713	41.823	51.137	40.084	41.793
Papayas	26.469	30.426	34.703	30.899	35.850
Bean	32.387	31.337	31.339	31.550	26.804
Asparagus	18.594	24.292	23.020	16.314	23.616
Pineapples	21.190	23.133	23.750	20.433	22.103
Vegetables nes	19.547	20.421	22.502	19.997	19.533
Fruit nes	15.620	17.366	19.679	16.190	18.879
Avocado's	9.069	14.445	24.381	13.310	14.647
Watermelons	302	3.062	7.327	7.841	8.715
Peas	8.849	8.572	8.704	7.679	8.334
Peppers	3.888	3.697	3.962	4.510	4.310
Dates	5.087	5.604	5.592	4.310	4.163
Strawberries	10.246	12.100	12.076	9.729	4.130
Blueberries ect	6.365	7.936	6.409	3.562	3.352
Onions incl shallots	6.000	4.486	3.613	3.217	3.121
Leeks	2.547	2.682	2.515	1.833	3.105
Melons	6.629	3.412	4.459	2.500	3.016
Aubergines	2.386	2.535	2.601	2.469	2.696
Lemons	4.792	3.760	6.231	4.005	2.455
Other mushrooms	3.004	3.886	4.192	2.996	2.367
Plantains	1.085	1.313	1.544	1.595	1.876
Rasp/blackberries, ect	2.520	3.000	2.602	1.975	1.841
Bananas	2.608	2.293	1.822	1.463	1.829
Ginger	201	589	8.577	9.527	1.778
Cherries not sour	2.217	1.884	1.603	1.546	1.692
Cauliflowers/Broc	219	526	1.925	1.552	1.371
Courgettes	1.768	1.716	1.835	1.356	1.369
Figs	1.229	1.387	1.444	1.344	1.313
Durians	216	279	260	220	478
Other mushrooms	12.010	9.587	16.076	11.983	8.887



**EU27: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from outside the EU27 by air, countries of origin (in tons)**

Source: Eurostat	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	263.757	287.549	335.880	275.989	275.423
Brazil	41.263	45.669	58.734	48.307	50.364
Peru	28.049	35.669	38.972	29.822	31.900
Mexico	18.077	21.767	27.454	20.941	27.697
Kenya	20.457	23.767	31.661	27.573	26.967
Egypt	33.839	31.296	30.144	28.772	17.988
South Africa	10.958	9.595	13.937	9.232	9.321
Ghana	8.022	7.851	9.544	10.455	9.019
Costa Rica	4.385	8.341	10.247	7.687	7.583
India	4.847	5.705	6.384	5.023	5.702
Honduras	2.198	2.952	4.495	5.157	5.284
Viet Nam	3.600	4.734	5.532	4.280	5.030
Morocco	644	617	3.248	4.566	4.974
Dom Rep	7.658	7.662	7.303	3.329	4.805
Uganda	2.988	3.318	4.054	4.500	4.584
Colombia	4.143	3.838	3.862	2.579	3.959
Argentina	2.885	2.883	5.228	4.300	3.930
Thailand	4.778	4.958	5.219	2.967	3.573
Senegal	2.944	2.450	3.030	2.703	3.415
Cameroon	6.046	5.132	4.255	3.202	3.410
Algeria	4.315	5.043	4.931	3.856	3.324
Israel	3.866	2.964	3.226	3.064	2.854
Zimbabwe	2.880	3.271	3.484	3.304	2.714
Ethiopia	2.141	2.506	2.310	2.525	2.615
Ecuador	2.564	2.087	2.113	2.014	2.610
Pakistan	2.187	3.035	3.567	1.892	2.190
Togo	2.967	3.113	2.525	2.110	2.087
Jordan	2.921	2.543	2.611	2.310	1.970
South Korea	2.303	2.941	3.289	2.638	1.849
Mauritius	1.742	1.668	1.438	1.027	1.724
Chile	2.946	3.247	2.961	1.758	1.545
Benin	949	812	751	1.174	1.439
United Kingdom				1.021	1.382
Sri Lanka	1.383	1.558	1.866	1.267	1.352
Rwanda	383	761	979	946	1.290
Cote d'Ivoire	3.775	2.440	2.224	1.403	1.234
Panama	257	371	795	476	1.229
Burkina Faso	1.519	1.360	1.430	1.251	1.201
Bangladesh	423	571	689	594	1.023
China	520	798	6.892	6.703	749
Malaysia	1.531	1.367	1.327	550	649
Guatemala	1.707	1.424	1.935	932	491
USA	3.744	2.098	882	460	347
Other	8.953	13.367	10.352	7.319	8.050



**EU27 and the United Kingdom: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from outside the EU27 by air; country of destination (in tons)**

Source: Eurostat	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU27	263.757	287.549	335.880	275.989	275.423
Netherlands	65.026	72.992	103.819	87.955	77.591
France	56.250	56.554	55.261	48.536	53.150
Spain	40.599	49.243	54.085	32.151	41.536
Belgium	29.955	30.522	40.234	46.755	35.573
Germany	35.521	38.236	39.269	32.245	32.710
Portugal	17.723	19.393	21.979	14.914	18.769
Italy	7.605	9.519	9.883	5.014	6.699
Ireland	3.212	2.466	1.841	883	2.546
Luxembourg	2.475	3.263	3.760	4.152	2.342
Czech Rep	1.388	1.547	1.959	1.354	2.225
Sweden	2.157	2.198	2.113	1.125	1.222
Austria	366	368	384	223	288
Denmark	539	446	501	311	275
Greece	445	299	295	154	266
Other	496	503	497	217	231
United Kingdom	135.570	137.945	130.799		



**EU27: Import fresh fruit and vegetables in 2021 from outside the EU27 by air (in tons)**

Country of origin by country of destination

Source: Eurostat	Total	Nether lands	France	Spain	Belgium	Germany	Portugal	Italy	Other
Total	275.504	77.591	53.150	41.536	35.573	32.710	18.769	6.699	9.476
									-
Brazil	50.365	9.860	4.344	7.734	194	7.900	17.767	825	1.741
Peru	31.904	10.837	2.099	15.236	727	2.557	-	412	36
Mexico	27.698	7.788	3.360	8.337	1.215	4.573	-	572	1.853
Kenya	26.972	11.379	8.856	211	4.947	941	-	423	215
Egypt	17.986	5.701	2.751	-	3.688	5.413	-	67	366
South Africa	9.322	7.604	623	164	240	670	-	15	6
Ghana	9.020	2.108	1.210	-	5.616	7	-	77	2
Costa Rica	7.586	1.184	700	3.584	599	172	227	1.117	3
India	5.704	1.415	923	3	73	2.310	1	423	556
Honduras	5.286	724	1.544	507	2.199	21	-	289	2
Viet Nam	5.034	908	3.083	51	1	240	-	173	578
Morocco	4.975	173	58	14	4.721	8	-	-	1
Dom Rep	4.803	196	1.963	1.361	55	1.107	-	120	1
Uganda	4.588	897	474	1	1.469	1.014	14	172	547
Colombia	3.956	2.293	651	713	55	175	17	43	9
Argentina	3.931	2.559	45	845	20	457	-	-	5
Thailand	3.581	315	1.115	55	20	655	-	100	1.321
Senegal	3.417	46	2.293	22	917	114	11	12	2
Cameroon	3.411	-	1.769	-	1.636	5	-	-	1
Algeria	3.324	5	3.018	17	164	98	-	3	19
Israël	2.859	517	559	63	1.674	5	-	12	29
Zimbabwe	2.715	2.115	270	-	271	58	-	-	1
Ethiopia	2.618	228	16	-	2.146	225	-	-	3
Ecuador	2.614	806	697	758	57	275	-	17	4
Pakistan	2.195	22	188	35	19	890	1	401	639
Togo	2.089	-	1.018	-	1.069	-	-	-	2
Jordan	1.969	1.037	45	1	16	502	-	31	337
South Korea	1.848	1.365	-	13	-	471	-	-	-1
Mauritius	1.725	107	1.607	3	-	6	-	1	1
Chile	1.545	270	259	865	-	93	-	31	27
Benin	1.439	-	948	-	491	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	1.384	1.309	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
Sri Lanka	1.353	62	665	-	-	219	-	394	13
Rwanda	1.291	9	530	-	351	390	-	7	4
Cote d'Ivoire	1.234	6	982	-	246	-	-	-	-
Panama	1.230	173	232	490	-	91	-	242	2
Burkina Faso	1.201	24	899	10	4	249	-	15	-
Bangladesh	1.022	6	178	-	5	61	-	591	181
Zambia	852	200	263	-	240	139	11	-	-1
Tanzania	810	553	176	-	29	38	-	-	14
China	751	630	21	19	10	28	-	36	7
Other	7.897	2.160	2.718	424	389	533	720	78	875



**EU27: Import fresh fruit and vegetables in 2021 from outside the EU27 by air (in tons)**

Country of origin by product

Source: Eurostat	Total	Brazil	Peru	Mexic	Kenya	Sout	Ghan	Cost	India	Hondura	Viet	Other
Total							9.020	7.586		5.286		
Mangoes ect	41.798			4.253	1	249	246	3	767		171	9.186
Papayas	35.848		11	333	-	-	1.240	-	14		38	986
Bean	26.807			46		-	-		29		3	
Asparagus	23.619			7.390	1						-	316
Pineapples	22.109	9	3	3	1.843	37	4.451	7.466	-	-	-	8.297
Vegetables nes	19.535	3	279	1.181	1.400	71	499	-		5.135	231	8.080
Fruit nes	18.884	478	168	337	60	905	2.352	-		5		8.934
Avocado's	14.647	1.350	132	8.910	2.103	232	2		-		-	1.918
Watermelons	8.716	12	157	-			2	5		12		5.488
Peas	8.336	-	108		4.446	3			6		-	3.773
Peppers	4.316		70	140	624	135	3		146	78	84	3.036
Dates	4.168	-	44	-	-	84			6		-	4.034
Strawberries	4.130		309	2		1						3.818
Blueberries ect	3.355		152	10	-	961			-			2.232
Onions incl shallots	3.129		-	435	29	-	39		306		3	2.317
Leeks	3.106			811	743	44			46		-	1.462
Melons	3.017	98	8	15			2	3	-	14	-	1.740
Aubergines	2.697			610	131	23	2		5	30	4	1.892
Lemons	2.461	707	24	1.057	-	275	-		-		-	398
Other mushrooms	2.373	-	-	-	3	27						2.343
Plantains	1.877	3	1	360	1		147	-	7		4	1.354
Rasp/blackberries,	1.840			1.662	10	3						165
Bananas	1.834	1	155	8	-		2	41	53	-	1	1.573
Ginger	1.782	465	260		-	-	12	68	2	-	18	957
Cherries not sour	1.692					9	-					1.683
Courgettes	1.374		8	98	2	180	10	-	155	12	2	907
Cauliflowers/Broc	1.373	-		-	1.370	-						3
Figs	1.316	845	257	7	-	47	-		-		-	160
Pears	1.202					-	-					1.202
Other mushrooms	8.199	84	8	30	509		11	-	247	-	89	5.362



**EU27: Import fresh fruit and vegetables in 2021 from outside the EU27 by air (in tons)**

Products by country of destination

Source: Eurostat	Total	Nether lands	France	Spain	Belgium	Germany	Portugal	Italy	Other
Total	275.504	77.591	53.150	41.536	35.573	32.710	18.769	6.699	9.476
									-
Mangoes ect	41.799	9.030	5.812	8.722	2.868	4.645	7.462	955	2.305
Papayas	35.848	6.105	2.455	6.547	1.085	7.403	10.666	626	961
Bean	26.808	7.742	9.859	-	5.897	3.085		14	211
Asparagus	23.619	7.750	783	12.246	238	1.751		429	422
Pineapples	22.109	1.977	7.426	4.554	5.719	416	251	1.684	82
Vegetables nes	19.537	2.601	5.276	598	4.488	3.568	10	1.817	1.179
Fruit nes	18.883	7.170	6.018	1.165	1.390	1.670	222	525	723
Avocado's	14.648	5.533	2.910	4.566	790	527	3	53	266
Watermelons	8.715	4.300	13	-	4.291	-			111
Peas	8.336	5.015	1.590	29	1.259	364	-	10	69
Peppers	4.317	916	702	161	816	1.149	14	302	257
Dates	4.165	295	3.050	26	361	228	1	28	176
Strawberries	4.130	632	412	245	1.631	1.004		9	197
Blueberries ect	3.352	1.724	279	652	9	677			11
Onions incl shallots	3.128	1.025	361	-	710	911			121
Leeks	3.106	1.040	481	7	335	374		11	858
Melons	3.015	1.982	791	5	177	10	29	12	9
Aubergines	2.696	158	1.189	58	334	877			80
Lemons	2.460	1.222	943	106	32	18	80	32	27
Other mushrooms	2.372	1.534	90	49	-	553	-	48	98
Plantains	1.875	165	266	1	672	682	-		89
Rasp/blackberries, ect	1.838	174	208	165	144	830		2	315
Bananas	1.833	669	335	104	127	443	5	24	126
Ginger	1.780	1.151	260	6	120	108		20	115
Cherries not sour	1.692	198	172	1.154	4	96	22	18	28
Courgettes	1.375	650	87	42	96	427	-		73
Cauliflowers/Broc	1.371	455	72	-	810	-			34
Figs	1.313	923	161	7	78	134	2	3	5
Pears	1.202	1.156	-	44	-	2			-
Other	8.182	4.299	1.149	277	1.092	758	2	77	528



**EU27: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from outside the EU by product (in tons)**

2017-2020 total, 2021 total and by air

Source: Eurostat	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 total	2021 by air	share by air
Fruit and vegetables	12.763.352	13.934.926	13.873.975	14.332.103	14.667.287	275.504	1,9%
Bananas	4.847.024	5.052.076	4.967.555	5.197.002	5.146.144	1.833	0,0%
Oranges	917.821	942.049	839.360	944.173	907.411	885	0,1%
Pineapples	808.239	894.821	880.728	775.412	826.433	22.109	2,7%
Tomatoes	527.850	575.686	583.160	620.695	705.120	83	0,0%
Avocado's	422.718	533.159	531.613	603.759	678.296	14.648	2,2%
Grapes	508.205	520.766	524.326	499.781	578.557	527	0,1%
Lemons	448.012	580.805	470.812	529.519	552.408	2.460	0,4%
Soft citrus	311.406	344.162	335.120	405.450	451.932	174	0,0%
Watermelons	293.074	351.458	373.466	420.863	423.564	8.715	2,1%
Mangoes ect	296.931	342.220	355.540	375.315	408.810	41.799	10,2%
Apples	331.396	438.737	365.820	360.421	343.632	653	0,2%
Melons	327.349	332.183	327.793	322.642	318.787	3.015	0,9%
Onions incl shallots	214.393	252.522	542.714	279.151	297.643	3.128	1,1%
Peppers	225.466	252.966	242.103	265.859	290.161	4.317	1,5%
Kiwifruit	204.770	246.356	221.485	247.109	265.683	339	0,1%
Grapefruit	315.312	345.512	309.503	320.229	245.395	490	0,2%
Sweet potatoes	140.234	150.106	167.651	204.935	203.698	859	0,4%
Bean	174.280	189.392	179.048	185.710	189.225	26.808	14,2%
Pears	195.607	186.966	156.860	176.249	176.580	1.202	0,7%
Dates	99.840	113.113	115.557	132.987	139.145	4.165	3,0%
Fruit nes	127.489	148.939	151.055	144.311	136.516	18.883	13,8%
Blueberries ect	43.213	55.279	85.419	120.661	130.781	3.352	2,6%
Cucumbers	69.739	71.046	71.594	100.073	125.880	740	0,6%
Plantains	58.058	66.704	75.961	94.806	122.290	1.875	1,5%
Courgettes	81.432	94.985	95.170	108.204	117.313	1.375	1,2%
Ginger	85.901	98.489	103.552	118.093	117.057	1.780	1,5%
Plums	92.988	79.569	74.398	93.010	104.985	40	0,0%
Carrots	63.164	121.516	112.070	78.985	69.494	448	0,6%
Red/White cabbage	49.643	58.780	70.262	64.311	58.837	495	0,8%
Vegetables nes	53.575	55.628	60.237	52.535	51.942	19.537	37,6%
Garlic	43.069	43.100	45.808	53.583	50.174	626	1,2%
Figs	37.749	39.933	40.894	43.857	45.359	1.313	2,9%
Peaches/Nect	19.407	27.106	24.117	38.900	42.890	144	0,3%
Rasp/blackberries, ect	29.322	34.792	45.212	44.277	41.051	1.838	4,5%
Cherries not sour	37.102	35.357	39.506	45.737	39.279	1.692	4,3%
Papayas	37.275	35.596	36.903	35.637	38.557	35.848	93,0%
Asparagus	24.606	30.841	30.130	23.479	32.357	23.619	73,0%
Strawberries	34.346	32.322	35.421	38.962	26.698	4.130	15,5%
Beetroot, salsify, ect.	23.548	29.944	33.085	26.819	20.678	148	0,7%
Leeks	11.598	11.063	10.100	9.225	19.283	3.106	16,1%
Peas	18.168	16.970	19.082	16.919	18.770	8.336	44,4%
Aubergines	13.144	13.134	12.013	15.240	16.398	2.696	16,4%
Other mushrooms	18.927	18.093	21.132	19.349	16.124	2.372	14,7%
Champignons	566	582	9.161	10.583	13.152	3	0,0%
Other leguminous	2.367	2.532	2.855	3.047	11.651	339	2,9%
Cauliflowers/Broc	11.702	8.561	12.011	11.308	8.581	1.371	16,0%
Durians	225	295	278	247	503	481	95,7%
Other	65.104	58.717	66.336	52.683	42.061	708	1,7%





**Netherlands: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from outside the EU27 by air; products (in tons)**

Source: Eurostat	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	65.042	73.012	103.828	87.965	77.625
Mangoes ect	4.140	5.690	12.437	10.338	9.031
Asparagus	5.247	7.713	6.568	5.293	7.751
Bean	10.805	10.265	9.945	8.514	7.742
Fruit nes	5.975	6.481	7.360	6.590	7.172
Papayas	2.149	3.181	4.823	6.936	6.106
Avocado's	2.790	6.284	10.534	5.689	5.533
Peas	5.628	5.774	5.486	4.661	5.016
Watermelons	150	2.976	4.641	3.451	4.301
Vegetables nes	2.385	1.908	1.758	2.309	2.602
Melons	5.237	1.929	3.214	1.527	1.982
Pineapples	1.430	1.706	1.724	1.886	1.976
Blueberries ect	2.491	3.476	2.942	1.966	1.726
Other mushrooms	2.379	3.016	3.330	2.314	1.536
Lemons	2.511	1.807	4.567	2.837	1.223
Pears	6	3	1.879	1.798	1.156
Ginger	34	293	7.874	8.385	1.153
Leeks	1.058	1.038	902	776	1.041
Onions incl shallots	1.065	1.059	927	852	1.027
Figs	795	964	1.030	1.014	923
Peppers	800	656	655	754	918
Bananas	1.217	737	305	679	670
Courgettes	361	308	705	676	651
Apples	-	-	1.188	1.330	649
Strawberries	1.043	1.258	1.325	1.084	631
Other	5.346	4.490	7.709	6.306	5.109



**Netherlands: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from outside the EU27 by air; countries of origin (in tons)**

Source: Eurostat	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	65.026	72.992	103.819	87.955	77.591
Kenya	9.834	12.657	14.699	10.216	11.379
Peru	7.253	9.522	12.393	11.456	10.837
Brazil	4.793	6.312	15.296	14.646	9.860
Mexico	4.450	4.184	7.737	5.890	7.788
South Africa	8.421	7.623	11.150	7.891	7.604
Egypt	8.172	7.329	7.272	6.464	5.701
Argentina	508	678	3.478	3.010	2.559
Colombia	641	1.156	1.414	1.465	2.293
Zimbabwe	2.499	2.879	2.770	2.661	2.115
Ghana	2.471	1.934	1.915	2.336	2.108
India	1.214	1.155	1.377	1.089	1.415
South Korea	2.046	2.629	2.970	2.172	1.365
United Kingdom				997	1.309
Costa Rica	336	876	949	1.302	1.184
Jordan	368	303	608	1.202	1.037
Viet Nam	870	924	980	781	908
Uganda	786	748	832	669	897
Ecuador	1.465	915	987	990	806
Honduras	2	-	3	402	724
China	373	603	6.703	6.619	630
Tanzania	343	864	702	669	553
Israel	460	207	384	580	517
Malaysia	851	717	726	306	350
Thailand	451	469	508	389	315
Suriname	550	516	383	203	296
Guatemala	1.257	1.010	1.543	654	289
Chile	840	863	1.188	455	270
New Zealand	5	13	512	552	250
Ethiopia	226	185	131	211	228
Zambia	15	37	197	40	200
Dom Rep	824	576	748	313	196
Mauritius	248	388	284		107
Other	2.454	4.720	2.980	1.325	1.501



**Netherlands: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from outside the EU by product (in tons)**

2017-2020 total, 2021 total and by air

Source: Eurostat	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 total	2021 by air	share by air
Fruit and vegetables	3.817.080	4.357.935	4.508.205	4.639.201	4.902.169	77.625	1,6%
Bananas	728.026	868.434	1.034.134	1.019.535	1.104.671	670	0,1%
Oranges	470.177	474.987	467.328	504.023	508.720	613	0,1%
Avocado's	241.355	320.592	312.548	372.967	419.338	5.533	1,3%
Grapes	339.872	373.119	370.732	352.219	413.404	336	0,1%
Lemons	202.620	239.562	215.613	273.499	286.501	1.223	0,4%
Mangoes ect	197.112	230.101	230.485	253.387	274.241	9.031	3,3%
Pineapples	263.072	298.306	296.875	257.461	253.643	1.976	0,8%
Soft citrus	126.308	144.702	131.730	157.439	183.198	142	0,1%
Sweet potatoes	96.336	108.614	123.103	155.671	163.170	139	0,1%
Melons	163.180	168.190	159.474	149.655	144.022	1.982	1,4%
Grapefruit	177.516	186.958	182.227	178.857	142.122	481	0,3%
Apples	114.780	164.494	108.252	117.299	123.313	649	0,5%
Watermelons	91.975	109.165	122.060	116.439	117.262	4.301	3,7%
Blueberries ect	25.187	30.678	55.914	82.290	90.985	1.726	1,9%
Onions incl shallots	77.555	78.628	166.264	90.613	88.151	1.027	1,2%
Ginger	60.319	71.591	74.345	90.739	86.963	1.153	1,3%
Pears	98.032	96.298	69.829	80.934	72.004	1.156	1,6%
Fruit nes	50.426	61.669	60.887	54.517	58.753	7.172	12,2%
Tomatoes	38.862	46.024	48.920	53.192	57.266	26	0,0%
Bean	40.599	43.646	42.432	45.912	48.398	7.742	16,0%
Plums	32.739	35.827	29.360	31.672	43.535	18	0,0%
Garlic	26.894	26.082	28.023	31.793	30.183	224	0,7%
Plantains	9.239	8.001	12.287	12.577	23.322	164	0,7%
Courgettes	10.199	14.143	11.927	18.224	22.158	651	2,9%
Kiwifruit	17.270	20.086	14.545	18.691	18.598	185	1,0%
Dates	8.112	10.877	10.314	15.287	16.574	297	1,8%
Asparagus	8.646	11.080	10.836	9.600	12.883	7.751	60,2%
Peas	10.092	11.436	11.143	10.608	12.417	5.016	40,4%
Peaches/Nect	9.728	12.772	14.465	12.964	12.291	43	0,3%
Carrots	14.684	29.364	28.156	6.702	11.504	227	2,0%
Peppers	10.815	9.705	9.476	9.180	10.162	918	9,0%
Vegetables nes	8.172	8.596	10.075	8.016	9.052	2.602	28,7%
Papayas	11.664	7.710	6.154	9.374	7.925	6.106	77,1%
Other mushrooms	5.612	6.203	6.831	6.174	6.448	1.536	23,8%
Figs	3.721	3.506	3.652	4.282	4.582	923	20,1%
Brussels sprouts	4.064	4.421	3.990	3.776	4.404	82	1,9%
Beetroot, salsify, ect.	4.591	5.596	4.091	3.701	3.652	37	1,0%
Leeks	1.300	1.167	1.065	1.056	1.972	1.041	52,8%
Cherries not sour	1.475	2.003	1.208	1.806	1.787	198	11,1%
Cauliflowers/Broc	778	1.255	1.695	1.031	1.345	454	33,8%
Red/White cabbage	2.941	2.860	3.260	1.510	1.311	435	33,2%
Head lettuce	1.994	1.051	1.095	971	1.269	22	1,7%
Strawberries	1.314	1.476	2.202	2.186	1.209	631	52,2%
Other citrus	1.785	1.289	1.321	909	1.146	76	6,6%
Cucumbers	545	903	955	935	942	343	36,4%
Rasp/blackberries, ect	1.137	1.172	2.237	4.312	921	173	18,8%
Aubergines	473	752	928	976	863	160	18,5%
Persimmons	55	32	923	741	736	23	3,1%
Durians	28	26	20	40	103	94	91,3%
Other	3.703	2.788	2.818	3.456	2.749	117	4,3%



**Netherlands: Import fresh fruit and vegetables from outside the EU27 by air in 2021(in tons)**

Countries of origin and products

Source: Eurosta	Total	Kenya	Peru	Brazi l	Mexic o	Sout h Afric a	Egyp t	Arge n tina	Colo m bia	Zimba b we	Ghan a	Indi a	Other
Total				9.86	7.788		5.701		2.293	2.115	2.108	1.41	13.96
													-
Mangoes ect	9.031		5.053	2.20	787	198	109		102		31	68	482
Asparagus	7.751	1	4.656		2.998		4						92
Bean	7.742	4.931				-	2.458			41	-	3	309
Fruit nes	7.172	32	79	129	56	324	213	8	1.450	388	1.671	939	1.883
Papayas	6.106	-	5	5.77	22				2		247	-	52
Avocado's	5.533	1.214	121	276	3.214	112			55	-			541
Peas	5.016	2.652	86			3	494			1.430		6	345
Watermelons	4.301		157	12	-		141				2		949
Vegetables nes	2.602	586	-	3	53	24	-		-		37	327	1.572
Melons	1.982		8	98	8		381		-		2	-	348
Pineapples	1.976	292		5		20			77	3	90		1.489
Blueberries ect	1.726	-	52			481		677	1	212		-	303
Other	1.536	3	-	-	-	7							1.526
Lemons	1.223	-	24	310	260	275	-	-	299				55
Pears	1.156												4
Ginger	1.153	-	246	305								-	602
Leeks	1.041	679			4	22			-			1	335
Onions incl	1.027	9	-		232	-	732				17	4	33
Figs	923	-	187	694	-	20		12	3		-	-	7
Other	8.628	980	163	49	154		1.169	710	304	41	11	67	3.039

